

**Economy Priced**  
**KOMURA**  
**LENS**  
SOLE AGENTS  
**GILMANS**

**THE WEATHER**

Light to moderate south-westerly winds. Long fair periods and isolated showers. Noon Temp: 87 degrees. Noon Humid: 78 p.c.

**CHINA**

Established 1845

**MAIL**

THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1959.

Price 20 Cents

**DAILY SERVICE TO TOKYO**  
PAN AMERICAN

**Comment Of The Day**  
**THE PRISON INQUIRY**

It is a pity that the inquiry ordered by Government into alleged malpractices at Cape Collinson Training Centre does not go a little farther and take in other sections of the Prison Department's administration. Because there have been reports of a number of disquieting incidents in the Colony's prisons which need to be thoroughly investigated.

Obviously rumours tend to make them worse than they really are, but there is one charge most frequently heard concerning drug trafficking in the prisons and it would be a pity if the opportunity to investigate it were missed.

**Not The Worst**

NOT that this is the worst of the irregularities that have come to light in recent months. There were the two deaths at the special drug addicts prison at Tai Lam Chung which were recently the subject of coroners' inquests at which the Prison administration was criticised for not providing medical attention soon enough.

These may be only isolated cases but they tend to bring the entire Prisons Department into disrepute. That is why we urge a more general inquiry. Government's decision to hold the hearing in camera is regrettable because it excites suspicions that might not altogether be justified. The community will, however, expect publication of the final report and this should not be refused.

**Severe Strains**

**HONGKONG'S** prisons have undergone severe strains and stresses in recent years with the influx of immigrants from China. Like other Government departments, its facilities are inadequate and in the rapid expansion of staff necessitated by the new large prison population, recruiting standards seem to have fallen. Also there have been experiments with new kinds of prison institutions which have obviously not yet been perfected since both Tai Lam Chung and Cape Collinson have been the subject of recent criticism.

Nevertheless there can be no excusing individuals who exceed authority and resort to terrorism to exact obedience or descend to brutality to impose discipline. There are prison warders capable of action of this kind all over the world, as recent headlines have only too clearly shown. To learn that our own prisons are not the places we expect them to be, may not therefore be very surprising but a general inquiry could do much to put matters right. There is however some cause for satisfaction that the most serious and persistent allegations are to be properly investigated.

**BIG POLICE DRAGNET FAILS TO CATCH ARMED ROBBER**

**Woman Stabbed In Morning Hold-Up**

A big Police dragnet failed to catch a robber who had attacked a woman with a knife in Kennedy Road this morning. At 10.40 a.m., the robber jumped on a woman who was returning from Wanchai Market.

**Peace Talks Now In Printing Strike**

London, July 1. Britain's massive printing unions tonight announced they were ready for unconditional peace talks to end a nationwide printing stoppage.

The Printing and Kindred Trades Federation (PKTF), representing 150,000 striking printers across the nation, announced it was ready to "accept an invitation" from the employers to reopen unconditional peace talks.

The announcement, after a three-hour meeting of union chiefs, came on the 14th day of a wage and working week stoppage which halted Britain's provincial press and publishing houses and threatened to stop the capital's mass-circulation national newspapers this weekend.

The printers have no dispute with the 18 million combined daily circulation London press. But they were threatened by a walkout of ink makers after ink employers served dismissal notices as a result of the general stoppage.

The PKTF announcement tonight "regretted" the threat to the national dailies evening and Sunday newspapers, but blamed the manufacturers for the ink dry-up.—UPI.

**Warning By Peking**

Tokyo, July 1. Communist China served new notice today that it lays claim to the strategically located Paracel Islands on the shipping routes between Hongkong and Saigon.

The notice came in a "serious warning" issued by the Chinese Foreign Ministry in Peking against what it called an act of "military provocation" by a U.S. Navy patrol plane. It said the plane flew over Yungshung Island, one of the larger of the Paracel group which the Chinese call the Hsisha Islands.—UPI.

**STOP PRESS**

**Bank Shares Reach Four-Year High**

Hongkong and Shanghai Bank shares continued their remarkable rise on the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning and prices are now the highest for four years. Not since 1955 when the shares sold for \$2,200 have they been as high as they were this morning. The 1955 peak was established when the shares were

double their present value. Since then a share split has reduced the price by half.

Sales today were two lots of ten at \$920. A further ten sold for \$925 and then a lot of 47 sold for \$935, equivalent to \$1,870 at the old rate. Bank shares are said to be rising in conformity with

the London registers. London registers have tacked on gains as a result of the overall improvement of the London stock market. And for the last few months the Hongkong share market has been at its most buoyant level for several years, according to observers. See Page 9

**Mountain Village Wiped Out By Sudden Flood**

Ibaque, Colombia, July 1. A sudden flood struck the mountain village of Junta early yesterday while its inhabitants slept, and killed every person and animal there.

**Birth Control Controversy In Commons**

London, July 1. The British Government today refused to ban a speech on birth control by the Bishop of Southwark, Dr Morryn Stockwood.

The speech is due to be made on the British Broadcasting Corporation's network on August 23. A Conservative, Mr. William Teeling, a Roman Catholic, had objected in the House of Commons to the Bishop making an appeal for money on behalf of the Family Planning Association in a programme called "The Week's Good Cause."

He said the subject of birth control caused controversy and resentment in Christian circles. Mr. Ernest Marples, the Postmaster-General, is responsible to Parliament for broadcasting in Britain, said he thought it better to leave the matter to the governors of the BBC.—Reuter.

**HUSSEIN PLANS ARAB SUMMIT**

Amman, July 1. King Hussein was reported today to have proposed an Arab summit conference in the Jordanian sector of Jerusalem. The king, it was learned, has sent invitations to certain Arab rulers and leaders. He was expected to send similar messages by special Royal delegations, next week, to Libya, Tunisia, Morocco and Lebanon.

It was understood here that eight Arab states have agreed to attend a meeting of the Arab League Council, proposed by the League's Secretary-General. No date or place for the meeting has been set.—UPI.

**Shipping Magnate Foils Marriage**

Edinburgh, July 1. An objection lodged in Creetown, Southern Scotland, today by the father of runaway English shipping heiress Katharine Dowsett has foiled her plans to marry 27-year-old man-about-London Edward Langley, the Registrar said here today.

Mr. Harry Dowsett travelled to Scotland overnight from London to lodge his objection to the banns posted in this village last week by the runaway couple.

The Registrar said the couple could challenge the validity of the objection in a Scottish court or could give notice of their intention to marry at their own registry office in Scotland.

**Objection**

But in the latter case, they would have to reside for 15 days in the new area and Mr. Dowsett could lodge another objection if he chose.

Blonde Miss Dowsett, 20, a ward of the English court, first eloped to Scotland with Mr. Langley in May but later returned to England.

The heiress will be 21 in six months and able to marry in England without parental consent.—China Mail Special.

**Two More Chinese Held In Sydney**

Sydney, July 1. Federal investigation officers seeking three stowaways from the Far Eastern trading ship Taiyuan early today arrested two Chinese in Sydney. Both men, together with another Chinese found hiding in the loft of a suburban market garden yesterday, later appeared in court.

They were ordered to be "detained" for seven days by the Minister for Immigration, to decide whether they are illegal immigrants.

**Admission**

Immigration officers told the court the men were not the three Taiyuan stowaways they were seeking.

But all three — Hor Yue-sang, 29, Leung Wah alias Fock Wa, and Sun Fal — admitted illegally entering the country, they said.

The court was told Hor had admitted coming to Sydney from Hongkong seven years ago.

The other Chinese, it was alleged, had deserted from ships and had been in Australia three years. Leung Wah, aged 37, had claimed he was Hongkong born. He had been the quartermaster on the ship Nieuw Holland and had deserted in 1956.

Immigration officers alleged Sun Fal had admitted deserting a ship while employed as a cook.

**Charged**

The search for the three stowaways has followed the finding in Sydney harbour a week ago of the bodies of two Chinese, wrapped in oilclo and bound with rope.

Seven crew members of the Taiyuan, a British-owned vessel which traded between Hongkong and Australia, have subsequently been charged and remanded.

All seven have been charged under the Immigration Act and three also face charges of attempting to conceal a body from the coroner.—Reuter.

**Mystery Submarine Chased**

Rio de Janeiro, July 1. Brazilian warships "shadowed" an unidentified submarine for 30 minutes yesterday off the port of Salvador, about 650 miles south-east of the U.S. missile-tracking station on Fernando de Noronha Island, the Navy announced tonight.

Although unconfirmed reports said the ship fired on and perhaps sank the sub, a Navy communiqué said the submarine was not attacked because of "lack of opportunity."

A task force commanded by Vice-Admiral Gilmar Araripio Maciel sighted the "non-Brazilian" periscope shortly before noon yesterday. Araripio assigned two sub-chasers to follow the submarine and fire if it refused to identify itself.

The chasers Babingtons and Bauru could not find an occasion to shoot, although they maintained contact with submarine by radar and sonar for about 30 minutes, the communiqué said. When the sub was sighted, it was travelling just below the surface at a speed of about four knots.—UPI.

**2,000 FACE STARVATION IN NEW LAND**

Salisbury, July 1. An estimated 2,000 African tribesmen face starvation in a new territory they have been moved to by the government, a Methodist missionary said today.

The Rev. J. MacCormack said men, women and children of the primitive Tonga tribe were moved too late in the season to plant new crops in their home.

The tribesmen were moved from the fertile Zambezi Valley, their age-old home, when the Lake Kariba began backing up. The dam is being built to boost electric power in the nation.

**MORALITY**

The missionary said the Tonga people were moved to the Syakubuta area, on the other side of the dam, in North Rhodesia. Since then the child mortality rate has steadily increased. Cattle, a main source of wealth for the tribesmen, are also dying off, he said.

The Methodist missionary said there is no grazing land for the tribesmen and the land is infested with a root weed that defies cultivation even with mechanized equipment.

Mr. MacCormack said the primitive Tonga people have only homestead huts to combat the weed and there is even too little land for the people.

The minister said the Tonga people were being forced to spend money given them by the Government as resettlement compensation, in order to buy food.—UPI.

**French Trawlers Arrested**

London, July 2. British patrol ships last night seized two French trawlers, the Notre Dame de Liesse and Providence de Dieu, for fishing within three miles of the coast of North Foreland, Kent.

The trawlers were escorted into Ramsgate, Kent, where their skippers have been ordered to appear in court this morning.—APF.

**Douglas-Home To Marry Model**

London, July 1. Mr. Robin Douglas-Home, who was squire of Sweden's Princess Margaretha until last summer, is to marry a 18-year-old fashion model, Miss Sandra Paul, here on July 8.

The wedding will take place in St. James's Church, Piccadilly, London.

**Lancet: Airlines More Interested In Making Money Than In Safety**

London, July 1. The Lancet, leading British medical weekly, has accused airline operators of being more interested in making money than in safety.

In an editorial urging backward-facing seats, the Lancet declared "it is difficult to escape the conclusion, that where there is no strong public opinion, the world's airlines are influenced more by economic than by safety factors."

The editorial also said that the single, abdominal safety belt now used for airline pas-

sengers is inadequate because it does not restrain the trunk. "It is a sudden stop, the head, trunk and lower limbs are thrown forwards and downwards and are liable to strike the seat in front and be directly injured."

The narrow belt, it said, could also produce severe injuries in a crash as a great load would be thrown on to a small area. The Lancet said a second pilot

whose shoulder harness was not secured died shortly after one crash, while the pilot, who was lightly strapped to his seat, escaped with trivial injuries. The best strapping would be ineffective, if the seat or its anchorage was not strong enough, so the first safety requirement was a strong seat and mounting.

"This involves extra weight, which is disliked by aircraft

operators since it reduces the payload of the aircraft."

The editorial said that since the Second World War, the Royal Air Force had fitted backward-facing passenger seats in all its transport command and charter aircraft.

Survey conducted by the RAF and in the United States showed that passengers had no preference for facing forward. But the International Civil Aviation Organization had twice rejected British proposals to make backward-facing seats compulsory.—China Mail Special.



# KING'S PRINCESS

★ FINAL SHOWING TO-DAY ★

GEORGE BAKER SYLVIA SYMS PETER ARNE  
and MARIUS GORING

# MOONRAKER

★ GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW ★

IT TALKS STRAIGHT TALK AND  
FEELS REAL FEELINGS

...the groping  
...the grasping  
...the grip  
...of their  
longing!

SOPHIA LOREN ANTHONY QUINN  
*The Black Orchid*

Color by Technicolor. Distributed by United Artists.

# ROXY & BROADWAY

★ TO-DAY ONLY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

20th CENTURY-FOX presents

A mystery  
thriller  
which  
will  
have  
you  
tied  
with  
excitement!

Anna NEAGLE Anthony QUAYLE  
Zsa Zsa GABOR  
What was the  
secret behind...  
**THE MAN WHO WOULDN'T TALK**  
A Wilson Neagle production

★ GRAND OPENING TO-MORROW ★  
20th CENTURY-FOX presents

The big laugh story  
of a desert island honeymoon!

Love and Laughter on a  
**VIRGIN ISLAND**  
JOHN CASSAVETES  
VIRGINIA MASKELL  
SIDNEY POITIER in Eastman Color

BOOK EARLY!

# RITZ CINEMA

★ SHOWING TO-DAY ★  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

STANLEY KRAMER  
TONY CURTIS SIDNEY POITIER  
**THE DEFiant ONES**  
UNITED ARTISTS

HONGKONG CENSORBOARD REMARKS:  
NOT SUITABLE FOR CHILDREN

*Tonight's Floorshows*  
International acrobatic dancers  
**THE SUGAR BABA REVUE**  
★ ★ ★  
Music by Ponching Garcia and his  
Dynamic Dancers  
Vocalist: Luz Vi Minda  
**THE GOLDEN PHOENIX**  
FIRST FLOOR, HANSON HOUSE  
FOR RESERVATIONS PHONE 6830

# KHRUSHCHEV HITS OUT AT RED TAPE IN SOVIET UNION

Moscow, July 2.  
Mr Nikita Khrushchev, Soviet Prime Minister, said in a speech published today that the only obstacle in the way of successful technological progress in the Soviet Union was red tape.  
"Some bureaucrats have got accustomed to the old ways and they cling to them with their hands and teeth," he told the Central Committee of the Communist Party.  
The Soviet leader's speech on industrial and agricultural development, delivered last Monday, was published in Moscow newspapers today.

# Vauxhall Orders Check On Brakes

Luton, July 1.  
Vauxhall Motors today said it had asked its dealers throughout Britain to check the brake assembly on all 15,000 cars produced at the Luton factory during the last month.  
A Vauxhall spokesman said there had been two cases of brake failure during June — the result of an incorrect assembly of part of the brake gear. —Reuter.

# Death Sentence Likely For Negro And 'White'

Beaufort, July 1.  
A jury of six "whites" and six Negroes convicted a 20-year-old Negro last night of attempted rape of a white woman 24 hours after an all-white jury in the same courtroom condemned a young white Marine to death for raping a Negro woman.

Circuit Judge J. Henry Johnson, who presided over both sessions of Beaufort County Central Sessions Court, was expected to pass the mandatory death sentence on both men on Thursday.

A jury equally divided between white and Negro men deliberated one hour and 25 minutes before convicting Israel Sharpe of breaking into the home of a 21-year-old "white" housewife here last May 6 and attempting to rape her.

The intended victim, wife of a Parris Island Marine and mother of three small children, fought with her assailant and was rescued by police who arrived at the scene shortly after neighbours heard her screams. —UPI.

# STATE

FINAL TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20  
& 9.30 P.M.

Fantastic exploits of  
the master-espies  
of World War II!  
**JACK HAWKINS  
GIA SCALA  
The Two-Headed Spy**  
A new and original  
cinema picture

— TO-MORROW —  
A Spicy French Film!  
"PARIS MODELS"

Mr Khrushchev also said that gigantic work had been accomplished in Soviet agriculture, but the resources created were not wholly used.  
The Central Committee was preparing a circular letter to all party cells on the urgent problem of providing leaders to help the backward, farms to catch up with others in leading positions.

**Not Perfect**  
In spite of the work done in agriculture in the past few years, the organization of agricultural production was not perfect, he said.  
He also said it was necessary to continue bringing further virgin lands under cultivation, especially in the Krasnoyarsk province, the Irkutsk region, in Siberia and in the Amur region in the Soviet Far East. —Reuter.

# Army Now Joins Indonesian Govt

Djakarta, July 1.  
The Indonesian Army Information officer, Major Harsono, said today the Army would in future have a part in the Government of the Republic.  
Antara news agency reported. Antara said Major Harsono told reporters "It has been agreed upon by the President and the Government that the armed forces, particularly the Army as a functional group, will take part in Government agencies which decide the line of policy."  
Antara quoted Major Harsono as saying the Army would be represented on executive as well as legislative bodies. —Reuter.

# Grass Degree

London, July 1.  
Member of Parliament Reg Mose said yesterday he will take up with the Air Minister the complaint of a constituent in the Royal Air Force.  
A cadet pilot wrote Mose that the RAF is wasting his engineering and physics degrees. He's been assigned to a unit of "grass" mowers and pull any extra-long blades out of lawns. —UPI.

# Resignation Accepted

Buenos Aires, July 1.  
President Arturo Frondizi accepted the resignation of War Secretary Hector Solanas Pacheco and otherwise reorganised his military administration to meet demands of "real" generals today but reports circulating here said the generals were far from satisfied.  
Solanas Pacheco, long a target of Frondizi's military reforms, was replaced by retired Gen. Elbio C. Araya as War Secretary. —UPI.

# Jordanian Officers Discharged

Amman, July 1.  
Eighteen Jordanian officers, including Assistant Chief Commander of the Armed Forces, General Sadik Shar, were today discharged by Royal decree from Jordan's Arab Army.  
General Shar, who was arrested in May on a charge of organising a plot against the safety of the state, is shortly to be tried with the other officers by a special state security tribunal. —AFP.

# POP-Glove Box

YOU HAVE INSULTED  
MY MONITOR  
**BOFFA!**  
I SAY THAT  
WAS BAD  
FORM.  
HE WAS  
CHALLENGING  
YOU TO A  
DUEL.

# Millionaire Told To Share Income With Wife

Paris, July 1.  
Bolivian tin magnate Antenor Patino, whose personal fortune runs into millions of dollars, was today ordered by a Paris court to turn over half of all the income he had received since 1931 to his estranged wife, Princess Maria Cristina de Bourbon.

She, in turn, will have to surrender half of her much smaller personal income, and will have to pay him 20,000,000 francs (\$40,000) damages for causing him to be arrested in 1952, when he over-stayed by two hours a court's permission to make a ten-day business trip to New York.  
The Paris court of appeal today ruled that the Mexican divorce obtained last November was not legal, since the Patinos were married in Spain, which does not recognize divorce. The court upheld an earlier decision on the legal separation of the couple.  
The alimony to be paid to Mrs Patino was cut from one million francs (\$2,000) to half that amount. Only two legal possibilities were now open to Patino to evade the present legal judgment. Either he must leave France where he is now living, or appeal against the decision before a higher court. —AFP.



Seen at Kai Tak are Mr and Mrs Harry Odell before they left for Tokyo this morning. Seeing them off was Mr George G. Penn, Hon. Secretary of the Toastmasters Club. —China Mail Photo.

# Not Enough Space: \$200 Fine

A young girl student who said she "thought" she had enough space for her car to pass between the curb and a police van, was fined \$200 with the alternative of one month's imprisonment by Mr I. T. Morris at Central Magistracy this morning.

There was not enough space and both cars were damaged. Appearing in court this morning was Suen Ching-ling, of 7 Sing Wo Crescent Road, third floor, on a charge of careless driving. The accident occurred on April 10 on Sing Wo Road, Happy Valley. Her licence was ordered to be endorsed.

# New Oral America Claims Polio Vaccine

Rome, July 1.  
An American scientist has discovered a new oral polio-vaccine that confers immunisation against the disease in a single dose. It was announced today.

The announcement was made by Dr Herald Cox in a report to a nuclear medicine experts conference held in Rome in the framework of the international electronic and nuclear exposition.

He said the vaccine had been tested on 700,000 people and that 93 times out of 100 the vaccine gives rise to anti-bodies necessary to confer life immunisation against the three types of polio virus. —AFP.

# CAPITOL

FINAL TO-DAY  
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30  
& 9.30 P.M.

**INGRID BERGMAN**  
**JOSEPH COTTEN**  
**MICHAEL WILDING**  
ALFRED HITCHCOCK'S **UNDER CAPRICORN** TECHNICOLOR

— TO-MORROW —  
Written in Blood and Sweat  
"THE TRUE GLORY"  
Filmed by 1,400 cameramen  
TO-MORROW MORNING SHOW AT 12.30 P.M.  
JOHN WAYNE & SOPHIA LOREN  
in "LEGEND OF THE LOST"  
in Technicolor

# Lee Astor

TEL. 72430 TEL. 67777

FINAL TO-DAY  
At 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.

THE HAPPIEST MUSICAL OF  
THE YEAR—  
S-E-N-S-A-T-I-O-N-A-L  
**CATERINA VALENTE**

*Bonjour*  
**KATHRIN**  
— EASTMAN COLOR —  
WITH ENGLISH SUB-TITLES

— TO-MORROW —

VIRGINIA  
MCKENNA  
JOHN  
TRAVERS  
YVETTE  
MITCHELL  
**PASSIONATE SUMMER**  
— EASTMAN COLOR —  
ALEXANDER KNOX CARL BOHNER

# HOOVER GALA

TEL. 72371 TEL. 62072

TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 AND 9.30 P.M.

Winner of Asian Film Festival Award  
AS THE BEST PICTURE OF THE YEAR

**"THE KINGDOM  
AND THE BEAUTY"**  
Starring  
**LIN DAI CHAO LEI**  
Eastman Color  
English Sub-Titles

Oriental splendour of Court Life in the Ming  
Dynasty first time revealed on the screen!!!

# AIR-CONDITIONED STAR METROPOLE

2nd TRIUMPHANT WEEK  
NOW SHOWING THE 9th DAY

Owing to length of picture please note change of times:  
AT 2.30, 5.20, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

ONCE AGAIN—THE  
WHOLE WORLD LAUGHS!  
**CHARLES CHAPLIN**  
**THE GREAT  
DICTATOR**  
Produced, Written and Directed by Charles Chaplin

# ORIENTAL MAJESTIC AIR-CONDITIONED

Please note change of times!  
To-day at 2.30-5.20-7.30 & 9.40

ANOTHER ACADEMY AWARD  
FILM!

**SUSAN HAYWARD**  
in the true story of  
Barbara Graham—whose  
murder trial shocked the world!  
WALTER WANGER  
UNITED ARTISTS

**LONDON CALLING  
NORTH POLE**  
MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW  
"B A Y O U"

Next change: "COMPULSION"

By Gog  
In Germany they say  
"bier"  
In Hong Kong they say  
**Carlsberg**



# DISCONTENT IN RUSSIA DURING HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION Moscow University Students Went

## Time On The Wing

New York, July 1. The Hughes Aircraft Company today announced the building of an atomic clock so accurate that in 1,000 years it will not have gained or lost a single second.

Placed in an artificial satellite revolving round the earth, the atomic clock will serve, in particular, to verify the general theory of relativity.

Before being launched into space, the clock will be synchronized with a clock of the same type set on the earth.

Dr Harold Lyons, head of the Atomic Physics Department of the Hughes works, has baptised the clock "the bird of time".—AFP.

## On Strike OPPOSITION TO KHRUSHCHEV AND REGIME

Rangoon, July 1. A FORMER Russian diplomat who defected here last month said today that strikes and meetings of students took place at Moscow University and at the Government Technical High School — "a stronghold of Communism" — during the Hungarian revolution.

A recorded statement made by Alexander Kaznacheyev, Soviet Information Officer who sought asylum in the United States

Embassy here, was released by the Embassy today. In the statement, Mr Kaznacheyev said discontent with the Soviet regime was strongest among students. At Moscow University during the Hungarian revolution they had demonstrated their disobedience and their opposition even to Mr Khrushchev himself.

### Unprecedented

Mr Kaznacheyev said there had also been an "unprecedented" strike and meeting at the Kalibr Industrial plant, which took place in the presence of a member of the Soviet Central Committee, Mrs Ekaterina Furzeva.

He said he had found the atmosphere in the Soviet Embassy in Burma "tense and dirty", with the staff divided. "Many honest Russians refuse or avoid saying on their own comrades, but the other part of the Russians stationed in Burma are ready to do everything," he said. "All the evils of the Soviet system of Communism, its games and tyranny, that are to some extent hidden and not so clearly seen in the Soviet Union, become clear and naked to the utmost in the tense, unbearable atmosphere of the Soviet Embassy," he said.—Reuter.

## HAILE SELASSIE VISITS EGYPT



Emperor Haile Selassie of Ethiopia paid a short State visit to Egypt last week in the course of his journey to Moscow and through Egypt and Ethiopia are such close neighbours this was his first official visit. Every mark of respect was paid when the Emperor arrived in Egypt by air.

This picture shows: Emperor Haile Selassie and President Nasser standing on a dais as their respective country's National Anthems were played.—United Press Photo.

## Gruelling Day For The Queen In Ottawa

Ottawa, July 1. The Queen swept unruffled and apparently untiringly through three public speeches, two military-religious ceremonies, two receptions, an investiture and a dinner today on the busiest day of her Canadian tour. She was scheduled to cap the round of formal appearances tonight with a moonlight drive through Ottawa streets to a train taking her on a trip through western Ontario.

The most formal full day of the Queen's 43-day, 15,000-mile Canadian travels left her looking to observers no more worn out than the average housewife returning from the store with the week's groceries.

Some sources had speculated that even one day like today, during which the sun blazed down and crowds lined her Royal routes through the capital, would have been enough to get the Royal programme changed.

### Liked Sun

But a source close to the Queen said she was doing fine—and rather than being bothered by the sun, liked it. The Queen, who said in a televised speech at noon she was sorry she could not spare time to see more of Canada than is on her schedule, took a half-day off. She got up late, on affairs of state and correspondence and did not venture out of Government House—she calls it "my Canadian home"—until 2.25 p.m.

Once she left, however, she was kept busy right up until her special train's scheduled departure at 11 p.m.

### Dedication

The first Royal appearance, at Green Island on the Rideau River, was across from Ottawa's new City Hall, involved dedicating a memorial to British Commonwealth airmen killed in or off Canada and the United States in World War II and whose bodies were never found. It was mostly a religious ceremony.

Another dedication later this afternoon provided new Colours for three army regiments—and the Queen and Prince Philip rode in a horse-drawn State carriage to and from the grounds and short service on the grounds of Parliament Hill. Red-coated Royal Canadian Mounted Police riding black chargers and carrying lances provided an escort. The ceremony honoured the Canadian Grenadier Guards, the 46th Highlanders of Canada and the Argyll and Sutherland Highlanders of Canada.

### Medals Presented

Before dinner, the Queen was host at separate receptions, for foreign, and Commonwealth diplomats, and presented medals and other decorations to Canadians named in her Honours List.

And at dinner-time, she stressed her determination to make her third Canadian visit in eight years as much a down-to-the-people occasion as possible by having representative Canadians from all walks of life, from Government House for dinner and drinks. The Canadians ranged from hockey players to lumbermen and business tycoons.—UPI.

### Ticketed

Paris, Ill., July 1. Frederick Ross, 34, obeyed with an excess of alacrity a patrolman's order that he drive to the police station for a check of his driving licence. The patrolman, who was roving behind him at the station, wrote out four tickets for speeding, 60 miles an hour, running through two stop signs, and illegal parking. Total penalties: \$80.—UPI.

### Snap Decision

Savannah, July 1. A bank customer whipped out his false teeth yesterday to establish his identity. It was a snap decision. A bank spokesman said the former GI's dentures carried the same serial number as the veteran's pension cheque he wanted to cash.—UPI.



ERROL FLYNN

## Pat Files Suit Against Errol

Hollywood, July 1.

Patricia Wynne, Errol Flynn's third wife, filed for separate maintenance today, charging the playboy actor did not live up to an agreement to support her.

Miss Wynne, a statuesque blonde, said Flynn would be given a summons in New York City giving him 20 days to answer in court.

Attorneys for Mrs Flynn filed the suit here today. Married in Monaco in 1952, the couple separated 18 months ago when Flynn went to Europe to make a film.

"Errol forced me to take this action because he did not live up to his agreement to support our daughter, Arnella (9), and myself," Mrs Flynn said. "I am asking separate maintenance and support for both of us."

Flynn formerly was married to French actress Lili Damita and Nora Eddington.

On his last visit to Hollywood 18 months ago, Flynn said, "I have found the woman I love in my wife Pat. So my story has a happy ending. Pat has never tried to reform me."

"I'm still not trying to reform him," Pat said. "And I don't want a divorce from Errol. I never have. I hope we can work out our differences like adult people. In the meantime I've resumed my singing and acting career," she said.—UPI.

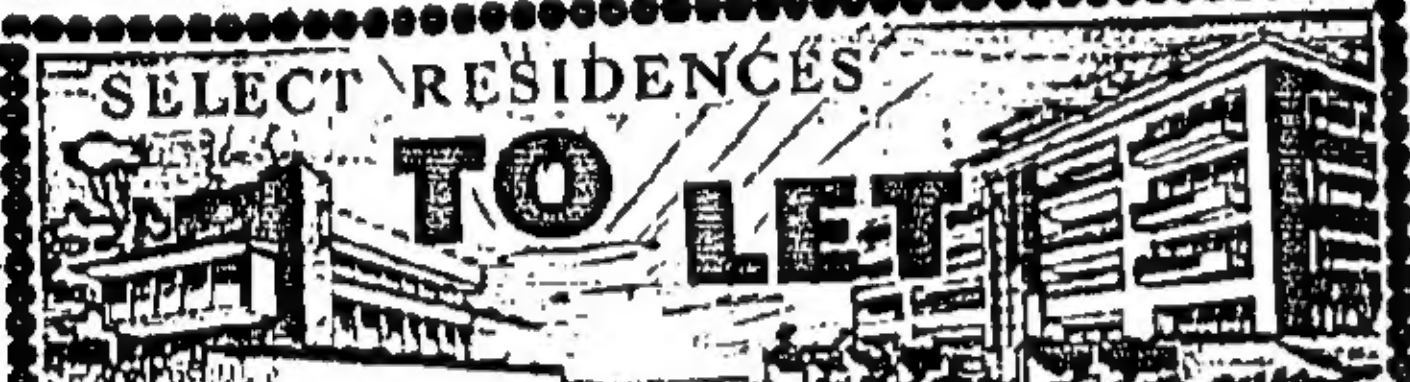
## Paying Holiday

Henley, July 1. Albert Hitchman, 69, was excused from his regular job today to become an errand boy for the duration of the Henley Regatta.

Hitchman, a justice of the peace, said of the temporary job: "It will pay for my holiday," he said of the temporary job.—UPI.

## Eye Full

Columbus, Ind., July 1. Former Raymond "Duke" reported yesterday that the corn was as high as an elephant's eye—or up to nine feet tall—in his cornfield, four days before the Fourth of July.—UPI.



### ROBINSON ROAD

Two 4th floor roof garden apartments, each with particularly spacious terrace. Really good value... If stairs are no obstacle!

### TIE PEAK

One 2-bedroom flat with two open terraces. Conveniently located near Train Station and School, available now. Rental \$300.

### MACDONNELL ROAD

Compact, 3-roomed flatlets to let fully air-conditioned on long term, 24 monthly rental \$430.

### GARDEN ROAD (Adjacent to)

Two-bedroom apartments (furnished and unfurnished) to let now in upper floor of modern well-appointed building. Several of these reasonably-priced premises overlook the Botanical Gardens and the Harbour.

### REPULSE BAY

One modern furnished one-bedroom flat, with splendid open terrace, available on upper floor of one of the most exclusive buildings in this area.

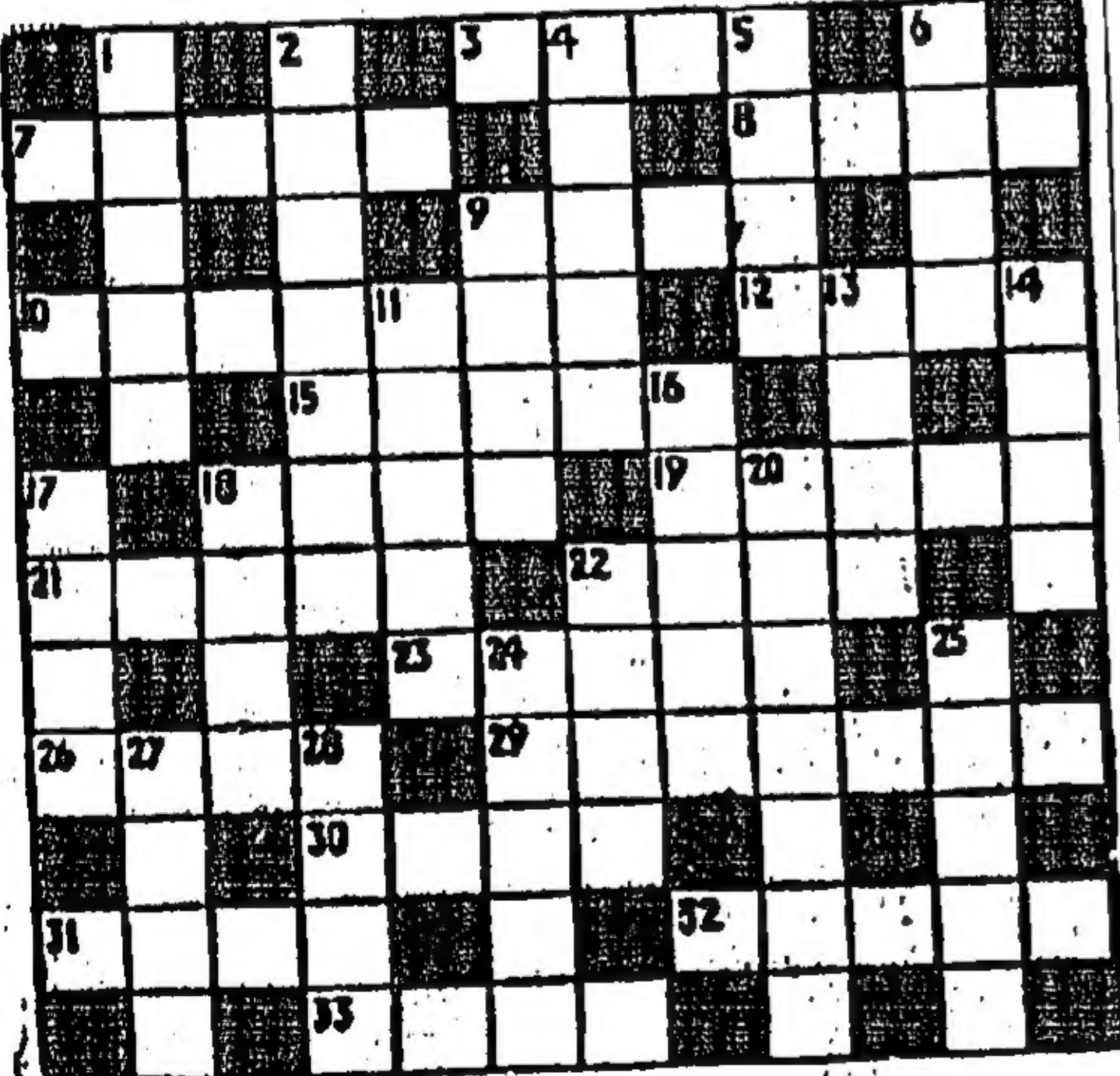
### TAI HANG

Compact European-type 3 bedroomed flats to let in modern building in high and cool location. Rentals from \$550 include garage and storage accommodation.

Further details of these and other attractive offers from

**THE Hongkong Land Investment & Agency Co., Ltd.**  
(Agency Lettings)  
Gloucester Bldg., First floor  
HONG KONG. Tel. 24228

## A British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS**
- 3 Frolicsome bird (4).
  - 7 Jack fish? (5)
  - 8 Cloths present (4)
  - 9 "Buttons" in books (4)
  - 10 Sea captain (7)
  - 12 Not the winner (4)
  - 15 Very put out (5)
  - 18 Singular things (4)
  - 19 Nephew's sister (5)
  - 21 Possibly national flowers (5)
  - 22 Coin of little value (4)
  - 23 Sewing machine? (5)
  - 26 London's Latin quarter (4)
  - 29 Peeping Tom's point of view (7)
  - 30 Related (4)
  - 31 Circus preacher (4)
  - 32 Spirit of The Tempest (5)
  - 33 Classic garment (4)
- DOWN**
- 1 Said it projects from the hub (5)
  - 2 Very large, part of London? (7)
  - 4 Aside for an actor? (5)
  - 5 Perhaps like this can't (4)
  - 6 Disorderly assemblies (4)
  - 9 Any two are proverbially alike (4)
  - 11 The Fleet Street crowd (5)
  - 13 Encourage wrongly (4)
  - 14 Neck-and-neck finishes? (4)
  - 16 He's on the other side (5)
  - 17 Little creatures (4)
  - 18 People swear it is binding (4)
  - 20 Briefly (4, 5)
  - 22 Scene of fighting in Normandy (4)
  - 24 Making go as far as possible (5)
  - 25 Household pests on the stage (5)
  - 27 Sweeps (4)
  - 28 House in Kent? (4)

**YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD**—Across: 1. Evince, 7. Reel, 9. Prior, 10. Hbars, 11. Cosh, 13. Open-handed, 16. Lifer, 18. Barry, 19. Occupation, 23. Tilo, 24. Totem, 25. Omega, 26. Peri, 27. Régime, Down: 2. Volls, 3. North, 4. Err-and, 5. Brace-let, 6. Bess, 8. Erode, 12. Hieron, 13. Orbit, 14. Narcotic, 17. Rotor, 18. Mur-mur (rev), 20. Among, 21. Ideal, 23. Item.

## String Twang Strikers Back

Liverpool, July 1. OVER 1,500 striking boiler-makers at Cammell Laird's Shipyard here today decided to return to work tomorrow. The men stopped work in a "who-does-what" dispute over who should "twang" chalked string used for marking cutting lines nine weeks ago.

### NO PROSPECT

There was no prospect of a settlement today in the other "who-does-what" dispute at the Vickers Armstrong Shipyard in Barrow-in-Furness. The dispute, involving about 225 men, is between cutlery and plating—both members of the Boiler-makers Society—about who should operate a new machine for cutting submarine frames.

The 225 cutlery have been sacked for refusing to handle material processed by the machine, and another 85 men have been temporarily suspended because they cut not carry out their work.—China Mail Special.

## Wrong Number

London, July 1. Pub keeper Alan Carl is having his usual tourist-season troubles—a host of inquiring telephone calls. Carl's pub is called, "7" and listed in the telephone book as, Windsor Castle.—UPI.

## Short Air France Strike At Orly

Paris, July 1. Air traffic was slightly disrupted but not halted when 70 per cent of the ground personnel of Air France at Orly airport went on strike today for higher salaries.

## Big Field For London-Paris Bleriot Race

London, July 1. More than 125 entries had been received by this morning for the Daily Mail's Bleriot Anniversary Race from July 13 to 23.

This national newspaper is organising a £10,000 race between London, Mayble Arch and the Arch de Triomphe in Paris to commemorate the 50th anniversary of Louis Bleriot's first cross-Channel flight.

Entries for the race close at midnight tonight. The object of the race is to make the journey between the two points as quickly as possible. Any combination of vehicles can be used—for example one of fast car, helicopter and jet aircraft.

### Customs

A compellor need not necessarily drive or fly any vehicle himself. When Bleriot flew the Channel from France to England on July 25, 1909 he won a £1,000 prize from the Daily Mail.

All entrants will have to comply with the usual customs formalities, but there is nothing in the contest regulations preventing an entrant from finding some "legal" loophole which will enable him to speed these up.

The final official list of competitors and their flight plans is expected to be issued this weekend.

The Hawker Siddeley group of aircraft manufacturers, motor racing driver Stirling Moss, and Britain's holiday camp king, "Milly" Bantlin, are

reported to be among the entrants. First prize in the race is £5,000, the second £2,500 and the third £1,500. An extra prize of £1,000 will be awarded to the competitor who makes the "most palaworthy attempt".—China Mail Special.

## Left Wife In Bath

Canberra, July 1. A lower court hearing at Queen's, 20 miles from Canberra, was told today a man had left his unconscious wife in a bath tub filled with water while he ate his evening meal with his two children.

Later he had taken the body of the then dead woman, dead in a chaff bag, and had thrown it in a river.

Before the court was neatly dressed Walter Harold Thomas, 40, a stockman, charged with the murder of his wife, Jean, aged 32.

After hearing preliminary evidence Mr. R. Hughes, JP, remanded Thomas in custody until July 30.

Thomas was not asked to plead. Police alleged Thomas, on the night of February 20, had knocked his wife unconscious after a violent argument. He then stripped her, placed her in a bath filled with water and held her under.

This body of Mrs Thomas, partly decomposed, had been found yesterday after a three month search.—China Mail Special.

## SOTHEBY'S RECORD SALE

London, July 1. Sotheby's salesrooms here, the scene of a week of sensational money-no-object bidding for paintings and gems, announced their own personal record of nearly £1,000,000 for a week's sales.

The actual total from five sales was £2,978,000. The sale when the Rubens masterpiece "Adoration of the Magi" was knocked down for a record price of £275,000—raised £740,000.

The following day's sale of jewels, including the Westminster Tiara, added £164,000 to the total and then a sale of works of art and furniture added another £33,000 to make a new week's record for a salesroom.—China Mail Special.



presents

## ANNAROSA TADDEI PIANO RECITAL

TO-NIGHT at 8.30 p.m.

at  
LOKE YEW HALL

Hong Kong University

Sonata Op 31 No. 2 — Beethoven.

32 Variations in C Minor — Beethoven.

Six Preludes — Debussy.

Concerto in F Major — Vivaldi.

Toccata — Chopin.

BOOKINGS AT THE CHINA ENGINEERS SHOWROOM (Alexandra Arcade Tel. 34116) AND AT THE DOOR

Tickets at \$10, \$5, \$3 (discount to members and to members of the Schools Music Association).



## QUOTE

—by the Rev. Leslie Sturman, vicar of St Peter's, Sheringham (Norfolk), in a sermon at an old people's service:—

I GET tired of these people—usually young striplings of 23 or 24, or barely 30, who write books and call them "Look Back in Anger" and that sort of title. They've got nothing to look back at. At least you here today have. These kids of under 30 have hardly known how to live at that age, but yet they try to tell the rest of the world how it should live.

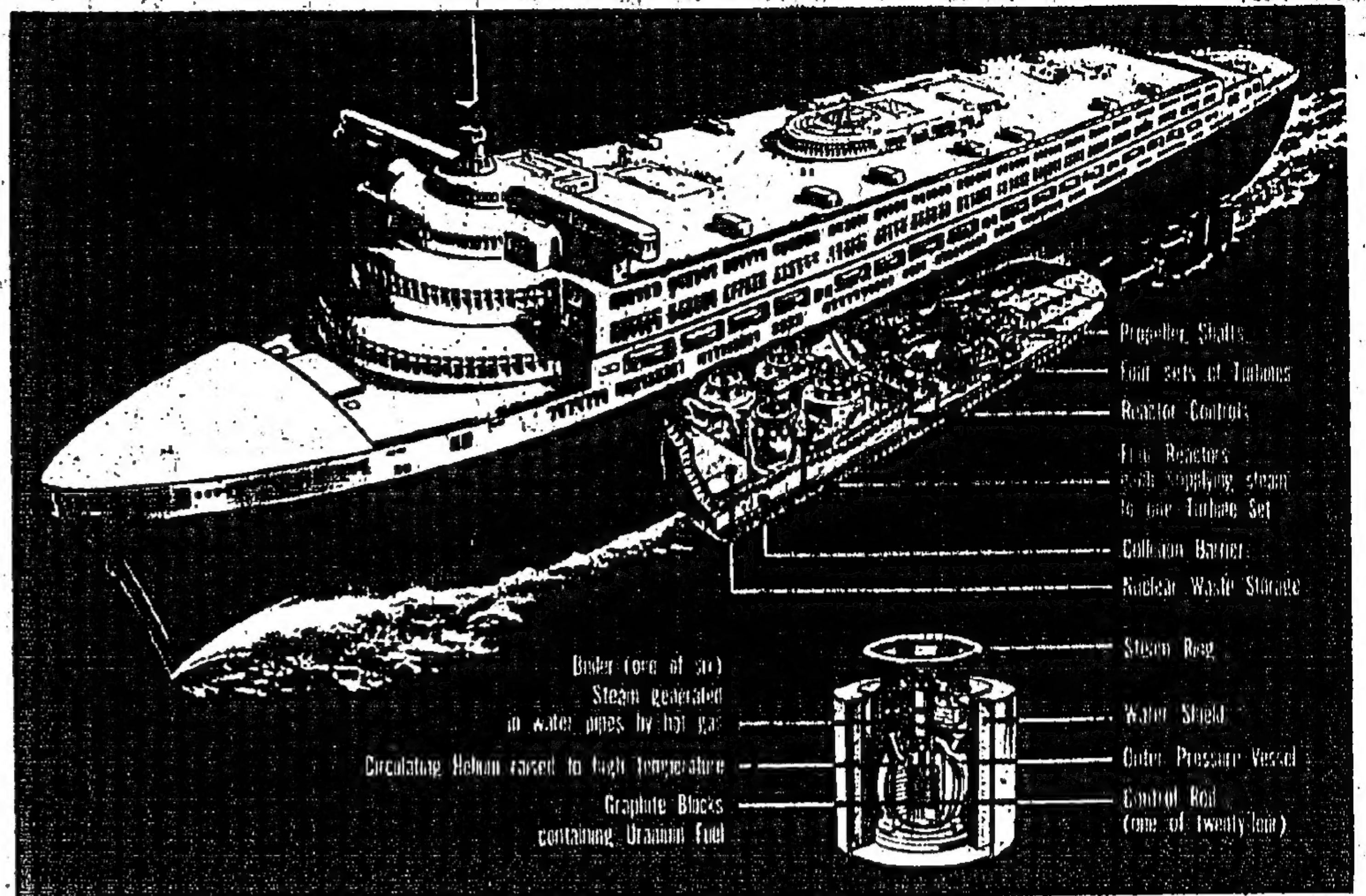


London Express Service.

## THE NATION THAT BROUGHT REVOLUTIONS IN TRAVEL

## First look at atomic 'Queen'

THE DETERMINATION of the Briton to find new and better ways of travelling from A to B has always tested his native ingenuity to the full. But he has a habit of coming up with some of the best ideas. From the first railway engine to the first jet plane, British back-room and kitchen improvisation has helped to change the world's conception of transport. Now, Britain has produced another innovation: the Flying Saucer that purrs across water on a cushion of air. Also receiving the combined attention of some of Britain's top bollins at the moment: a plan to build super Transatlantic liners with nuclear power. Thus an established and long-popular way of travelling gets new stimulus. The China Mail now presents this first glimpse of what may be an Atlantic "Queen" of the future. The artist had the advice of men given the job of making atom power possible for sea propulsion. What finally emerges from their drawing boards will probably not differ very much from this advance preview.



DRAWING BY L. G. GOODWIN PRESENTED BY RAYMOND HAWKEY © BEAVERBROOK NEWSPAPERS 1959 London Express Service.

## Now I ask: do we really need Hyde Park?

"THREE HUNDRED AND SIXTY-ONE acres adjoining Mayfair, Knightsbridge and Camden Hill," considered Mr Roy Brooks, the estate agent.

"I would reckon a million pounds on it. But I wouldn't advise putting Kensington Gardens on the market at the same time. You would flood the market."

"But sell them in lots and you would get 2,050,000,000 for the two."

"This flippant answer to my flippant inquiry was prompted by questions I had begun to ask myself as I walked through the Royal Parks."

DO we appreciate Hyde Park? DO we need Hyde Park? COULD the 361 acres in central London be put to any better use? A giant housing scheme? A monster car park? An airfield?

## DESERTED

It is true that on a fine summer Saturday or Sunday half a million people may scatter themselves across the grass. But during the week you can walk across the park from the Albert



## POPULAR PUBLICATIONS

Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. I	\$18.00
Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. II	18.00
Chinese Customs & Customs Vol. III	18.00
Baby Book	25.00
King George VI	7.50
Express Annual	9.00
Rupert Annual	4.50
Rupert Magazines	1.00
Ten Points About Pearls	1.50
Points on Judging Jade	1.50
Giles Annual	4.50
Hong Kong Business Symposium	35.00

On Sale At

SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST LTD.  
HONGKONG KOWLOON

## Billy Graham Says...

## I DON'T RETRACT ONE WORD!

I HAVE had hundreds of letters agreeing with all I said about the behaviour of couples in London parks. None disagree.

And all said—"Thank God—at last someone has spoken out against this."

I was not condemning these couples, as I have been reported as doing. It made me feel and—more than ever convinced me—of the great spiritual need that is not only apparent here, but throughout the world.

Of course, there is nothing wrong in people courting—it is very natural for young people to hold hands and to kiss each other.

But what I saw went far beyond this. I saw one couple full length on the grass—and never before have I encountered intimacy like this in public.

Now one would never see that sort of thing in Moscow, and indeed, nor in Central Park, New York.

I know we have tremendous immorality in the United States, but nothing of the kind I saw in London.

## Never Before

And I never saw anything like this on my last campaign tour here, nor in any of the many world capitals I've visited.

Don't mistake me—there is nothing wrong with sex. I am not condemning it.

Sex is God-given. It is a wonderful servant used in the right way—but it can be a terrible tyrant.

God meant sex to be used in its fullest expression in matrimony only.

I am often asked the root cause of this problem? Well, I believe overcrowding may have a lot to do with it. Couples unable to find privacy for their emotional urges.

And, of course, there is a fatalism about the H-Bomb which makes people want "to live it up now."

As far as youngsters are concerned, I don't blame rock 'n' roll for contributing towards lax morals. I regard it, rather, as an expression of spiritual emptiness—an emptiness which can only be filled by Christ.

## Opportunity

Youth today needs a challenge. Hitler captured the youth of Germany. Why can't the Church capture the youth of the world for Christ, so that they may live with love in their hearts?

The best way to bring this about?

To start with—religious teaching in the home. That's tremendously important. Then in the schools so that Christianity may spread right through the community.

I feel that the Church in Britain is not fulfilling its responsibility towards the public. There is a terrific opportunity for the evangelists.

But above all, the most effective way is through evangelism—for religious leaders to go out to the people wherever they may be. They should never wait for them to go to the Church.

In spite of the criticisms I've made, I still believe there are millions of religious revival since I was last here.

As for my own campaign in Britain it's not for me to make any claims—ask your own religious spokesmen about its impact.

## Russia has a Petticoat Lane

CHRISTOPHER DOBSON

resident China Mail correspondent in Russia, touring the Ukraine, reports from—

KHARKOV

I HAVE spent the morning in Kharkov's "Petticoat Lane"—a free market in the shadow of St Sophia Cathedral, where ancient peasant women sell wild herbs while their grandsons haggle over second-hand motor-bikes.

It is a dusty, cobbled square where groups of men bargain over prices of cut-throat razors and women do their bargaining for underclothes and pots and pans.

Over all the heat and dust and noise of haggling, there is the scent of the peasants' wild mint and thyme. It is a little corner of old Russia.

I arrived here after one of the most fascinating trips I have ever taken. From capitalist Kiev, the elegant capital of the Ukraine, by air to Zaporozhye, the Ukrainian Bolton, and then by bus for six hours along country roads to Kharkov, at one time the Ukrainian capital.

For the first time I am seeing how people really live in this republic, the industrial and agricultural heart of the Soviet Union.

## That dam

At Zaporozhye I was taken to see the vast dam over the Dnieper, rebuilt after the Germans blew it up.

Everywhere I have been I have heard the same story. "The Germans destroyed everything."

Russian experts started to rebuild the dam while it was still under artillery fire. They mustered an army of 13,000 women to labour at it—mostly by hand.

Zaporozhye is not a specially pretty place. It is a typical industrial city with the steel works as its heart. The steel workers are broad, fair people—descendants of Cossacks who were deported from their own lands to a fortress island in the river in the old days.

Women were barred from the fortress and young Cossacks had to swim to "an island of love" to meet their girl friends.

It is not like that now. The women work alongside the men in the foundries and rolling mills, big, tough, muscular women doing men's work.

Most of the workers live in flats. There is a tremendous amount of building going on, mostly prefabricated flats. But still, like almost everywhere else in Russia, there is a housing shortage.

Many families in Zaporozhye live in one room, sharing a communal kitchen and bathroom.

Next morning I set out by bus for Kharkov. And for six hours, for miles after miles, I rolled through orchards and fields of maize, water melon, and wheat.

No wonder the Ukraine is of such importance to the Soviet Union. The fertile fields march away to the horizon on either side, with tractors kicking up dust, peasant women hoeing the rows, and carts bringing in the hay.

Kharkov is a concrete town, solid and functional. It has none of Kiev's charm. It is an industrial town, once a fortress built to keep out the rampaging Tartars. Now it is a Western correspondent.

—(London Express Service).



WHERE DOBSON IS TOURING

Last night I met the mayor, a tall, dark mustachioed man called Mikhailich. He is proud of his city but was quick to admit that the city also had many shortcomings.

One Western problem that the mayor faces is that of parking. Three thousand of his 830,000 population own cars. And they are badgering him to build garages. "That too," he says, "will be solved."

Now I am off to Staling, the coal-mining capital of the Donbas—the Ruhr of Russia. It has never before been opened up to a Western correspondent.

—(London Express Service).

## THIS FUNNY WORLD!



"But we're dressing formal!"

## You're Talking Nonsense!

I HAVE a very soft spot for Billy Graham's enthusiasm and sincerity. But I am getting a little tired of his cluck-clucking kind of Christian utterances.

I am just as anxious as he is that religion should play its full part in Britain. With all modesty I may add that I have worked just as hard for it and for much longer.

And I know that his view of our morals will do far more harm than good.

First, it is nonsense to say that our young people are abandoned and lost. They are not. They are simply not studied Victorian England or conditions just before and after the First World War.

says Reverend FRANK MARTIN

In the 20s I saw behaviour in London that would have left Mr Graham scraping the bottom of his prophetic barrel for implications of woe.

Does he imagine that he can win the many decent, straight-thinking young men and women in Britain by ill-informed accusations?

One of their most deadly charges against organised religion is that it is too pathologically obsessed with sin, too quick to see evil where none exists.

They say that it worries too much about the sins of the flesh instead of the far more dangerous ones of malice, hypocrisy and heartlessness.

And I think they are right. I am saddened by Mr Graham's slur on thousands of hard-working and conscientious clergymen.

These men are always at the service of their parishioners. How cruelly unjust and untrue to say that they do not go out among the people.

Finally, I say that you cannot judge a country's religion by revival meetings. Surely belief is best measured by our consideration for others, by the untaught standards by which we live. By our innermost hearts and not the parade of an emotion.

I wish that Mr Graham would stay here and meet British people in their homes and public places. Then he would find a world of kindness and morality.

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—(London Express Service).



# WOMANSENSE

## YOUR BIRTHDAY... By STELLA

THURSDAY, JULY 2

BORN today, you have been given a great deal of physical and mental energy. You want something going on all the time and you cannot be happy unless you are active. It is likely that you will be happiest living in the city rather than in the country. With you, a little of the rugged country life goes a long, long way!

Since you have considerable business ability and are the type to be able to think on your feet, you will do well at the head of large enterprises. You have great patience in working out an idea, but your persistence can often become stubbornness if you don't watch out! You have considerable ambition and are sure of eventual success. By making the best possible use of your talents, this success can be yours!

FRIDAY, JULY 3

**CANCER** (June 22-July 23)—The over-all outlook is beneficial just as long as you do not rush things. Haste can only make waste.

**LEO** (July 24-Aug. 23)—This should turn out to be a pleasant holiday weekend. Be practical, however, and use common sense.

**VIRGO** (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—A good outlook for the day. Get an early start on the holiday weekend trip if you can.

**LIBRA** (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—If travelling to visit relatives, it would be well to get an early start as possible this morning.

**SCORPIO** (Oct. 24-Nov. 22)—Get the picnic basket ready—if you are planning to be at the beach tomorrow. Do all last-minute things.

**SAGITTARIUS** (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—The beginning of a pleasant, friendly few days.

Yours is a strong emotional nature, and you likely will have more than one romance before settling down. Each time you fall in love—and it may be many times—you are positive that it is the real thing. Perhaps it is. But before you wed, make sure. For you, to wed in haste is apt to be a case of repenting at leisure.

Among those born on this date are: Hans A. Bethe and Sir William Henry Bragg, physicist; Thomas Cranmer, ecclesiastical reformer; Crown Prince Olaf of Norway; Charles Chaille - Long, explorer and soldier.

To find what the stars have in store for you tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

Plan to have fun with friends and relatives.  
**CAPRICORN** (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Telephone ahead if you are going to be a little delayed in arriving at your destination.

**AQUARIUS** (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Wind up any important business before noon today. You won't feel much like working later on!

**PISCES** (Feb. 20-Mar. 20)—If driving and you can leave early this afternoon, do so and get ahead of the crowd.

**ARIES** (Mar. 21-Apr. 20)—A good business day, so complete a good job before signing off for the weekend.

**TAURUS** (Apr. 21-May 21)—Take care of things on the home front. Concentrate on getting things straightened out now.

**GEMINI** (May 22-June 21)—Perhaps this is your "extra" day for the weekend. If so, enjoy it thoroughly.

By GINA MARTELLI

**FAST** making a name for itself in the fashion world is the 10-year-old state of Israel.

Here you will find hand-loom weavers working beside Paris-trained fashion designers, age-old patterns and motifs appearing in modern summer dresses, traditional Yemenite hand-embroidery adorning the Empire Line.

All this adds up to a fashion industry which is new, different or exciting.

At a recent show in Tel Aviv of the new summer fashions, buyers from all over the world applauded fashions that were a skillful blend of ancient and modern, East and West.

The fabrics were the most unusual part of the show... hand-loomed cotton boules, hand-loomed iridescent raffia used for cocktail dresses, bubble-pleated cotton, iridescent frosted nylon, cotton velvet made to look like brocade anglais.

### EASTERN TOUCH

Prints ranged from the symbolic—figures dancing the hora, Israel's national dance—to the traditional—woven patterns, each one belonging to a different tribe, unchanged in colour and design since Biblical times.

No exaggerated lines—just the kind of pretty, smart and feminine clothes that every woman loves to wear, with occasionally an unmistakably Eastern touch.

One chic little suit of blonde linen could have been designed in Paris, or London, or New York—but for the collar which could be turned into a hood and was modelled after the Bedouin women's Yashmak.

I was interested to compare the Israeli beachwear with that of Italy.

One particularly striking beach outfit was of hand-loomed black cotton, adapted from the costume of the desert-dwelling Yemenite tribes with a long, loose coat, fringed slacks and sleeveless top.

For instance, Pan Haggerty, an old-fashioned lunch or supper dish from the north country, costs only a few shillings and is very easy to make.

For each 1 lb of potatoes you use, take ½ lb of onions. Peel and slice them all and blot them on kitchen paper so that they are as dry as possible.

### BACON FAT

Melt a tablespoon of bacon fat in a frying pan, add a good layer of sharp, finely grated English cheese, then a layer of potatoes and onions, sprinkle with salt and pepper.

Repeat these layers once more. Cook over moderate heat for 20-30 minutes until the potatoes are nearly done, then slip the pan under the grill to brown the top before serving.

## CHILDREN'S CORNER

### Chirpie's Vacation

—He Went To The Country To Visit His Cousins—

By MAX TRELL

CHIRPIE SPARROW came to the window sill for his bread crumbs.

"Hi," he said to Knarf, the Shadow Boy.

"Good morning!" he said to Hanid, the Shadow Girl.

Knarf and Hanid said: "Hi, Chirpie!"

"Long time no see!" said Chirpie. "Where have you been?"

#### You've Been Away

"We haven't been anywhere except right here," said Hanid. "It's you who have been away."

"Ah, I guess you're right about that," said Chirpie. "Pardon me a minute while I get myself something to eat."

For the next several minutes, Chirpie busied himself picking up with his beak and swallowing several dozen bread crumbs. The crumbs were of different shapes and sizes, but Chirpie managed to get them all down.

#### Asked Where He Was

When they saw he was finished, Knarf and Hanid asked Chirpie where he had been for the past week or so.

"We almost thought you had moved away," Knarf said.

"Oh no, nothing like that," said Chirpie. "I took a little vacation."

Here Hanid clapped her hands in excitement and exclaimed: "A vacation! Did you go to the seashore, Chirpie?"

#### Doesn't Like Swimming

"No," said Chirpie. "I don't like swimming. I'm not a Seagull, you know."

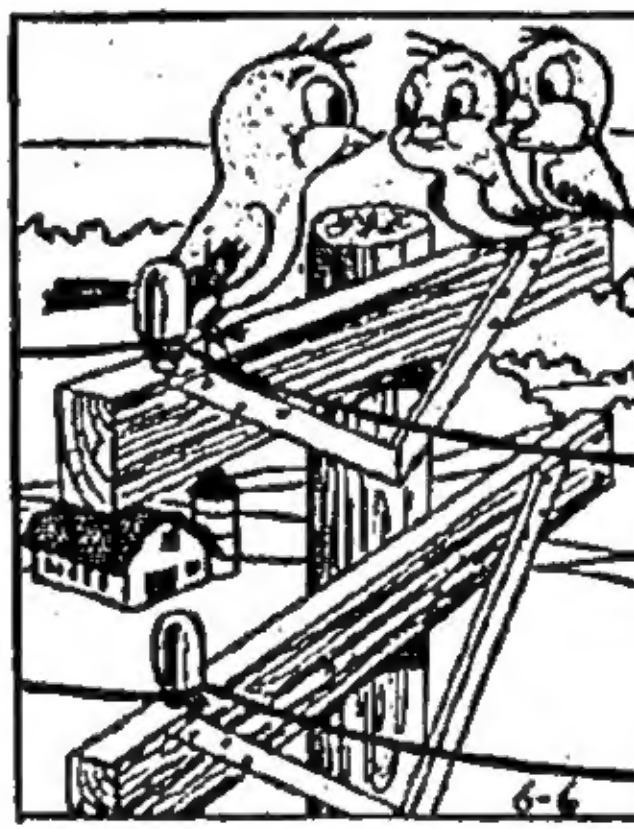
"I know," said Knarf. "You went to the mountains?"

"Not at all, not at all," said Chirpie. "The air's very quiet. I think I wonder if I really need hurry like this. There's no sign of any storms as far as I can see. He gazes at the sky and all he notices is a flight of seagulls heading inland at great speed. A few minutes later he spots a caravan on lower ground. That's Rolle and his Cippiy Granny," he murmurs. "How busy the boy seems to be. What is he doing? Are they setting up camp? Or are they going to move away?"

### Rupert and Raggety-2



Rupert makes good time across the common. The air's very quiet. I think I wonder if I really need hurry like this. There's no sign of any storms as far as I can see. He gazes at the sky and all he notices is a flight of seagulls heading inland at great speed. A few minutes later he spots a caravan on lower ground. That's Rolle and his Cippiy Granny," he murmurs. "How busy the boy seems to be. What is he doing? Are they setting up camp? Or are they going to move away?"



"Cows are useful to you, too!" said Chirpie's cousin.

have milk and butter and cheese and leather for their shoes. "And if it weren't for the Chickens, folks in the city wouldn't have eggs."

#### No Bread Crumbs

"And if it weren't for the Farmers, you wouldn't even have your bread crumbs, Chirpie," they said.

"I wouldn't? How's that?" I asked.

"The Farmer grows the wheat which he gives to the baker who bakes the bread after the Miller grinds the wheat into flour," they said.

"And that," said Chirpie, "was my vacation, meeting Cows and Chickens and Farmers with my cousins Twit and Sing-Song. We all had a wonderful time!"

"They may be useful to you," I told them, "but they're no use to me. I could live the rest of my life without having anything to do with Cows and Chickens and Farmers."

"But my cousins got real indignant."

"They're useful to you, too, Chirpie," they said. "Or, at any rate, they're useful to everyone who lives in the city, especially men and women and children."

How do you figure that out? I asked Twit and Sing-Song. "And so they told me that if it weren't for the Cows, folks who lived in the city wouldn't

## What's Cooking? Traditional British Recipes

**DO** you know how to make Forfar Brides? Or Bacon Badger, Shropshire Pie, Snowdon Pudding, Pan Haggerty and Punch-Nep?

Perhaps you don't—but your great-grandmother almost certainly did. They're all traditional country dishes, and the recipes used to be handed down from mother to daughter through the ages.

Now traditional British cookery is having a big revival. Modern housewives are rediscovering the good, robust, uncomplicated dishes that once made British cooking famous the world over.

And no wonder! They're nourishing and filling, and they're cheap.

For instance, Pan Haggerty, an old-fashioned lunch or supper dish from the north country, costs only a few shillings and is very easy to make.

For each 1 lb of potatoes you use, take ½ lb of onions. Peel and slice them all and blot them on kitchen paper so that they are as dry as possible.

Melt a tablespoon of bacon fat in a frying pan, add a good layer of sharp, finely grated English cheese, then a layer of potatoes and onions, sprinkle with salt and pepper.

Repeat these layers once more. Cook over moderate heat for 20-30 minutes until the potatoes are nearly done, then slip the pan under the grill to brown the top before serving.

Forfar Brides originate in Scotland. They make a delicious supper dish—especially if you have unexpected guests.

You need 1 lb of rump steak, a little chopped onion, 3 ounces shredded suet mix, flour, water and salt to season.

Beat the rump steak flat with a rolling pin, then cut into 1 inch strips. Chop shredded suet and make a stiff dough with flour, water and salt. Roll out into four ovals.

Divide meat with a little chopped onion and seasoning and place on one half of each oval. Moisten edges, fold over and crimp with finger and thumb.

#### FROM BUCKS

With a knife make two or three small holes in the top of each, then bake for about 45

minutes at Regulo 6 until golden brown.

Bacon Badger, is another traditional dish, this time from Buckinghamshire.

The original version was a roly-poly half filled with bacon, the other half filled with jam, but the modern version leaves out the jam.

Prepare a suet crust pastry and roll into an oblong about ½ inch thick. Spread 1 lb chopped bacon, 1 large potato and 1 large onion, both finely chopped, sage and pepper to taste, over the pastry.

Damp edges, roll up and press well together. Tie in a well-floured cloth and boil for three hours.

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## MOST GROWN-UP 20-YEAR-OLD I'VE EVER MET...

By JOCASTA INNES

It is a shock to remember that she is only 20. She is about as much like an English 20-year-old as a puma is like a rabbit. Yael Dahan, daughter of Moshe Dahan, Israel's brilliant, unorthodox, eye-patched general, is something like a puma, with her cool, sunny stare and quick movements.

Her first novel, *New Face in the Mirror*, has been translated into six languages.

"I would say that an Israeli girl of 19 is comparable with an English girl of 25 to 30 as far as maturity goes," she said when we talked in the St John's Wood flat where she is staying.

But even among Israeli girls her fierce independence is exceptional. At 18, when her friends were still peering away at their lessons, Yael set off on a world tour, living in youth hostels, paying her way with odd jobs.

In London she translated Hebrew into English. An American lecture tour (at 17) paid for trips to Cuba, Mexico, Brazil.

### PROMOTED

At 18 she joined the army. Like all Israeli girls she learned to fire a machine-gun, lob hand grenades. Unlike some she excelled at these unfeminine pursuits. She was rapidly promoted to the rank of first lieutenant.

She approves of military service for women.

"I hated some of it, particularly the recruitment period. It is not a game being in the army, but it teaches you useful things—self-discipline, self-reliance. It gives you a sense of responsibility."

"I think it would do English girls good to have a similar training. The ones I meet talk about nothing but men, cars, clothes, parties, horses. We talk about these things in Israel, too, but not at the dinner table."

Inevitably, she has been compared with Franoise Sagan. She resents the comparison.

"I think she writes well. But her field is narrow—cocktail-party life. I don't write about that," she says.

Yael's novel is about an attractive green-eyed Israeli girl who joins the army, wins promotion, falls in love with a middle-aged Englishman, falls out with her family—her father is a high-ranking army officer—finally escapes to Brittany to write it all down in the shape of a novel.

Autobiography? "I do not identify myself with the heroine," says Yael.

### OBJECTION?

The coincidental resemblances, however, have not escaped the notice of scandalised Israelis. The high-ranking army officer, they claim, is an all-too-revealing portrait of national hero Moshe Dahan. Yael dismisses the charge with a shrug.

"It is for my father to decide whether he objects. He likes the book. This fuss is just malice," she says coldly.

She is easily bored. She has been known to get up and leave in the middle of an unsatisfying dinner party.

"I try not to do things which bore me. But I try not to be rude. Only when people irritate me, like those Englishwomen who talk about sex, nothing but sex, then I am rude. But I am good with the well-meaning dull people."

"Like the Paris hotel proprietor who is always telling me about his daughter. For him it is wonderful to talk like this. For me, well—at least it is more human."

—(London Express Service).

## JACOBY on BRIDGE

NO set of par bridge hands is complete without one up-pecot and hand nine of the intercollegiate tournament illustrates this classic play.

The bidding is that of the card association and does not reflect the opinion of this writer but the final four-heart contract is reasonable and should be reached on any line of bidding.

West cashes two of his high spades—preferably the king and queen. He is pleased to get those two tricks in and notes that if his partner will show up with the queen of diamonds or king of clubs that he can beat the hand.

### ♥♦CARD Sense♦♥

Q—The bidding has been:  
North East South West  
1 ♠ Pass 2 ♠ Pass  
2 N.T. Pass 3 ♠ Pass  
3 ♠

You, South, hold:  
♠ 5 ♠ 4 ♠ 9 7 5 ♠ K J 5 5 4  
What do you do?

A—This is a tough one. I prefer a bid of four diamonds but would not criticize either three no-trump or pass.

#### TODAY'S QUESTION

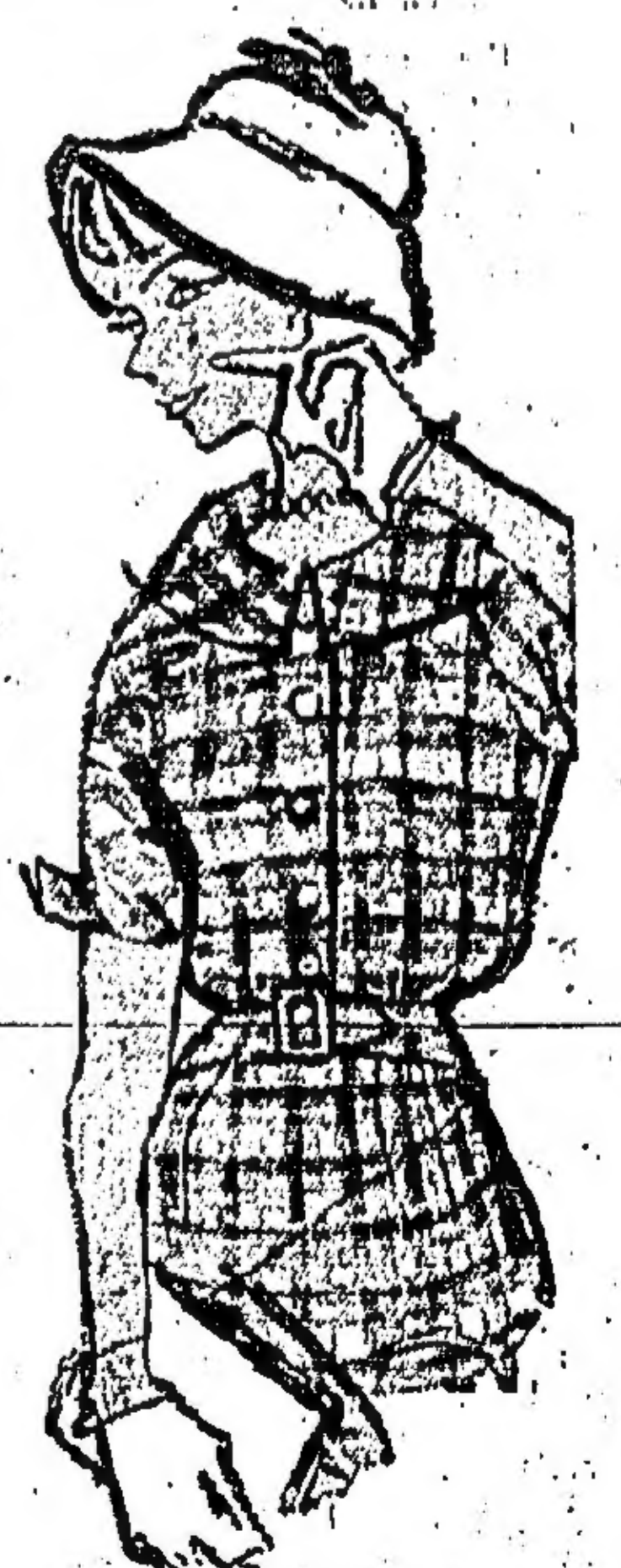
Again your partner has opened one spade and you have responded two diamonds; this time holding:  
♠ 5 ♠ 4 ♠ K 10 5 4 ♠ A Q 10 3 2  
He rebids to two no-trump. What do you do now?

Answer Tomorrow

## SIDE GLANCES By Galbraith



"Are you trying to tell me that I have an inferiority complex?"



SIMILAR BARGAINS AT KOWLOON & MAN YEE

Whiteaways WILL SERVE YOU BEST



# Laver Enters Wimbledon Final

## TO MEET OLMEDO AFTER GREAT SEMI-FINAL VICTORY OVER MACKAY

London, July 1.

Unseeded Rod Laver, 19-year-old Australian left-hander and top seeded Alex Olmedo of the United States, today qualified to meet for the men's singles title in the Wimbledon lawn tennis championships here.

In a tense, fluctuating three and three-quarter hour centre court duel, Laver brought down Olmedo's Davis Cup teammate, fifth seeded Barry Mackay, by 11-13, 11-9, 10-8, 7-9, 6-3.

Olmedo, 23-year-old Peruvian-born favourite for the title, swept aside Laver's compatriot, Roy Emerson, seeded eighth by 6-4, 6-0, 6-4 in only 58 minutes, looking every inch a potential champion.

### A Mighty Roar

A mighty roar of applause from the packed galleries greeted Laver's match-winning shot after Wimbledon's most exciting, dramatic, and longest match since Drayton beat Patty on the same court in the 1953 marathon which lasted four hours and 20 minutes.

Laver, from Rockhampton in tropical Northern Queensland, is only the second unseeded man to reach the men's final at Wimbledon since the war. Denmark's Kurt Nielsen achieved the feat in 1953 and 1955, but was beaten on both occasions in the last round.

The crowd thrilled to the duel between the powerful Aussie and the more delicate stroke play of the beach-loving red-haired Australian.

There were spins, scintillating tennis and phases of simple errors by both men, but never for a moment did the match fail to sparkle.

Mackay, an all-rounder at Mitchell Base, New York City, relies on the tremendous power of his penetrating serve to terrorise his opponent, but today this normally potent weapon failed him. He flashed out occasional aces, but twenty times he served double-faults, which had a demoralising effect on him. Laver was guilty of seven double-faults, but his superiority off the ground won him the match.

The Australian time and again beat Mackay with glorious backhand passing shots hit on the run, reminiscent of Low Hand at his best. At the net, too, he was Mackay's equal.

### Double-Faults

Mackay set the pattern of his play when he served four double-faults in his opening service game. Five times he was hauled back in the opening set after gaining service breaks.

He missed set points in the twelfth and sixteenth games but eventually clinched the set at 13-11 after 62 minutes.

In the second set, Laver held two set points in the twelfth game when Mackay served three double-faults, but it was not until the 20th game that the American finally yielded.

Mackay was within a point of a three-lead in the third set, but the tenacious Australian came back strongly. Laver missed a set point in the 12th game but six games later he captured Mackay's service to love for the set by forcing his opponent into volley errors.

He locked an all-over winner when he led 5-2 and 40-30 on Mackay's service in the 4th set but he netted a volley on match point.

### Match Points Staved

Twice more he reached a vital match-point in this game, but a Mackay ace and an error lost him his chance.

This acted like a shot in the arm for the weary American. He summoned reserves of stamina to slowly overhaul the Australian. He saved two more match points in the ninth game, broke Laver's delivery for 8-7 and served out the set, throwing up his arms in triumph as he did so.

Laver's resistance looked broken when Mackay moved to within a point of 4-1 in the decider. But fortunes again swung a full circle as Laver struck another inspired run of passing shots.

The Australian levelled three-all and amid mounting tension he broke through in the eighth game for 5-3, when Mackay twice double-faulted.

Mackay twice got within a point of a break-back on Laver's service, but made two errors—and Laver seized his chance to hold delivery for the greatest victory of his short career.

In the final on Friday, Laver will meet the favourite Alex Olmedo.

The Peruvian-born Olmedo won his semi-final against Roy Emerson, of Australia, by 6-4, 6-0, 6-4, in only 58 minutes. This match was something of an anti-climax after the tense struggle in the earlier semi-final.

With Olmedo in dominant mood, the match was virtually a one-way traffic and hardly raised a ripple among the spectators.

### Superior

Olmedo's more varied game was far too much for the eighth-seeded Emerson. Judging his shots to a fraction of an inch, the Peruvian was superior in every department of the game.

He had his opponent running in circles chasing shoddy lobs and brilliant chop-volleys.

Accurate passing shots left the Australian flat-footed time after time and imprudent safety lobs by Emerson were smashed away with consummate ease.

Olmedo dropped service only once throughout the match—in the fourth game of the first set which he won in 20 minutes.

The Peruvian raced through the second set with a 6-0 score in 15 minutes. Emerson held him to four-all on service in the third set but Olmedo easily captured the Australian's delivery in the ninth game and then served out the match to love.—Reuter.

## ENGLISH COUNTY CRICKET

### Century Innings By Graveney And Bailey

London, July 1.

Two former England stars, Tom Graveney and Trevor Bailey, staked claims for a recall to international cricket in county championship matches today.

The stylish Graveney, one of the four batsmen who have found runs hard to score in this run-filled season, at last struck peak form in Gloucestershire's match against Nottinghamshire at Trent Bridge.

### Unbeaten 155

He hit an unbeaten 155 (two sixes and 21 fours) in four and a quarter hours to enable Gloucestershire to declare at 223 for five. Nottinghamshire replied with 19 without loss.

Bailey, England's greatest all-rounder of post-war cricket, batted for 20 minutes under five hours for a determined 104 not out (13 fours) for Essex against Northamptonshire at Northampton—an effort which enabled his county to declare at 309 for nine after losing the first six wickets for 119.

The Northants openers scored 17 before the close.

Warwickshire's opening bowlers Ossie Wheatley (four for 55) and Roly Thompson (four for 30) rushed out Glamorgan for 103 at Edgbaston. The only resistance came from Peter Walker (33) and Don Shepherd (26). Warwick claimed first innings lead and bonus points by scoring 200 for seven.

Yorkshire's championship leaders sent back six Hampshire wickets for 89 at Bourne-mouth. But defiant innings by Dennis Baldry (81 in three hours) and fast bowler Derek Shackleton whose 65 was his best of the season enabled the home county to reach 270.

Then in the last 25 minutes it was Yorkshire's turn to be on the receiving end as they lost two wickets for only 14 runs.

### Closing Scores

Close of play scores in today's cricket matches were:

At Northampton: Essex 209 for nine declared (T. Bailey 104 not out, T. Greenwell 33). Northamptonshire 17 for no wicket.

At the Oval: Surrey 172 (J. Gairich 57). Oxford University 46 for two.

At Dublin: Ireland 140. Leicestershire 103 for four (H. Barber 43).

## Bad Day For Favourites

Muirfield, July 1.

A strong west wind had many of golf's big names in trouble in the first round of the 72 holes British open championship here today.

At the end of the day, rounds of 68 had given the lead to two "unfancied" Englishmen, 40-year-old Fred Bullock, coach at Prestwick St Ninians and Arnold Stickey, 32, of Ealing, Middlesex.

They are a shot in front of Tony Cerdas, 37-year-old Argentinian runner-up in 1951 to Max Faulstich, of Britain.

Next on the 70 mark are eventual Saint King, former British Ryder Cup player, amateur Michael Bonallack, of Britain, and Belgian Flori Van Donck.

### REIGNING CHAMPION

Reigning champion Peter Thomson, of Australia, chasing his fifth title, settled himself in with a 74. He was one of the first victims of the wind and rain squalls.

Henry Cotton, 52-year-old maestro who won one of his three titles at Muirfield in 1948, delighted the crowd with his controlled golf which gave him a 71.—Reuter.

## Lancashire Regt Swimming Gala



The Lancashire Regiment (Prince of Wales Volunteers) held a successful inter-company swimming gala yesterday at the Victoria Barracks pool.

Six teams competed in the keenly-contested competition which was eventually won by the "D" Company.

At the conclusion of the events, Mrs. Cates, wife of Lt-Col F. O. Cates, Commanding Officer of the 1st Battalion, the Lancashire Regiment, presented the prizes.

Top photo shows one of the most exciting events of the afternoon in progress—the 100 yards backstroke. This was won by Pte Jordan of Hq (B) Coy after an exciting finish.

Photo on right shows Pte Michael Gallagher of "A" Company doing one of his dives in the springboard diving event, which was won by "D" Company.—China Mail photos.



## U.S. League Baseball

### Cubs Hold On To Fifth Place In NL With 6-5 Win Over Cards

New York, July 1.

Bobby Thomson singled with one out in the ninth inning today to score Ernie Banks from second base and give the Chicago Cubs a 6-5 National League victory over the St. Louis Cardinals.

The Cubs scored four runs off starter Ernie Broglio and reliever Lindy McDaniel to tie the game in the eighth inning. Banks opened the ninth with a single and reached second on Dale Long's infield out to set up the winning run.

McDaniel, pitching only one and one-third innings, suffered his ninth loss, allowing two of the Cubs' runs as they held on to fifth place.

### Tying Run

In the eighth, Broglio, who had allowed only five hits previously, walked both Long and Thomson and, after Lee Walls singled for one run, McDaniel

relieved him. Sammy Taylor flied out but Walt Morys got a pinch single for one run and after Tony Taylor grounded out, advancing both runners, Alvin Dark singled for the tying run.

The Cardinals hit Cubs' starter John Bushard for all their runs in six innings, and reliever Don Elston, who worked only one inning, was credited with his fifth win.

Joe Cunningham's double, Bill White's single, Dark's two-base error on Ken Boyer's grounder, a sacrifice fly by Gino Cimoli and Stan Musial's double scored three St. Louis runs in the third. Two more came in the sixth on Musial's single, Hal Smith's double, a fielder's choice, a sacrifice and Don Blasingame's double. A walk and Banks' triple scored Chicago's first run.

### American League

In the American League, the Detroit Tigers scored four runs in the bottom of the seventh to defeat the Kansas City Athletics 6-4 in a game delayed twice by rain.

Detroit starter Paul Foytack had a one-hitter going until the eighth inning but the two delays, one of 35 minutes and another of 25 minutes began to tell on him. He needed help from

Ray Narlski after Kent Hadley and Bob Cerv hit homers in the ninth.

Jerry Lumpe, Kansas City lead-off man, opened the game with a triple to right centre and scored on a sacrifice fly by Dick Williams. Foytack didn't allow another hit until Hal Smith singled with one out in the eighth.

Nell Chrisley produced Detroit's first run with a solo homer off Ned Garver in the fourth inning.

### Scored Four Times

The second delay occurred after Kansas City had batted in the seventh. Detroit came back to rout Garver and score four times on singles by Rocky Bridges and Eddie Yost, a double by Harvey Kuenn, an infield hit by Charlie Maxwell, a throwing error by Hadley and a single by Gus Zernial.

Detroit needed all those runs since Lumpe opened the ninth with a base hit and Hadley hit his seventh homer of the season. Cerv also reached the right field seats after two were out.

Narlski came in and was promptly tagged for a single by Frank House but he struck out Smith to end the game.—UPI.



The Annual General Meeting of the Land Forces Boxing Committee will be held at Headquarters RASC, Whitefield Barracks, Kowloon at 1030 hours on July 3.

There will be a number of points to discuss, but essentially the main points will be competitions and courses for the 1959/60 season and their venues.

It is anticipated that the boxing season will be from November 1959 until April 1960.

In the competitions it is hoped that the Novices competition will take place on November 24, and that the individual events will be from 18th to 19th December.

### Championships

The Colony Championships will take place in January 1960, and the Team Championships on March 11. Finally, the FARLEF Championships will be held in April or May 1960.

It is hoped that the finals both for the Team, and Individual Championships, will be held at the Queen Elizabeth Youth Centre, Kowloon, or at Sek Kong.

There will be two courses, one for boxers from September 1 to September 11, and one for judges from September 11 to September 18.

With quite a large gathering of spectators to cheer them on, Royal Army Medical Corps held their annual swimming gala at Victoria Barracks swimming pool last Wednesday.

There were eight main events, and in each event a cup, which will be held for one year, was presented to the winner.

In the first event, the 100 yards free style, Gansley was successful against Lee Yunsay and became the holder of the Netley Cup.

The plunge was won by Porter of 18 FA Amb, with a distance of about 42 feet. This puts the Mammik Cup in Porter's safe keeping.

Cecil Cup Winner

Russell, of 913 Army Dental Corps won the Cecil Cup for the backstroke event, with Luther of 10 FA Amb a close second.

The Alexander Cup, competed for by the QALANC, was won by Thompson, with Norman in second place.

Russell was in action once again in the 100 yards breaststroke, and won, going away from Soo Cheun-chen. By winning this event Russell also holds the Tyndal Cup.

From 3:00-3:30 p.m. the children were showing their meet, and then came the big event, the Inter-Unit Relay. This was won by 18 FA Amb in no uncertain manner, and they will hold the Relay Cup for one year.

The diving was won by Major Pearce, with Pte Morris a very close second.

The winners of the Mammik Cup for the highest number of points scored from individual events were 18 FA Amb.

Water Polo

So ended a most enjoyable afternoon. The whole programme went through without a hitch. Able assistance was given by Major Noble, Capt Murdoch, Murdoch, and Quist Baker.

The prizes were presented by Mrs Sullivan, wife of Colonel J. J. Sullivan, RAMC.

On Monday, water polo came into its own once again, and two games were played in the Mammik water polo league.

Victorians defeated Provost by two goals to one, and Royal Engineers defeated Royal Signals by seven goals to two.

In the first game, Victorians were made to play all out to defeat Provost, and could only exert their superiority in the last few minutes of the game.

Royal Engineers were always on top of Royal Signals, and in no uncertain manner showed their class.

The Army water polo team were also engaged on Tuesday in the second division of the Colony League, and defeated the Royal Air Force by eight goals to three.

The Army team have up to date played three games, and won them all.

For the Army Greenwood and Box who scored three goals each, and Fairclough who scored two goals were always a source of danger to the RAF and the team as a whole played well together.

Fairclough, a newcomer to the Army team, was a great success. He swam strongly, and could always be relied upon to come back and help the defence. If this team can be kept together for the rest of the season, they are going to take some holding.

League Positions

Positions up to last Tuesday were:

Team	P	W	D	L	Fts
Pay 'B'	9	0	1	10	
Provost	9	0	1	10	
Camp Staff	8	0	2	12	
Pay 'A'	7	4	3	10	
DMH Hongkong	6	4	1	2	9
RE 'A'	3	3	2	9	
Headquarters					
Land Forces	7	2	0	4	
No. 1 RASC	1	1	1	2	5
1st Regt	1	1	1	2	5
RE 'B'	0	0	0	0	0

## THE GAMBOLES

MONDAY

TUESDAY

WEDNESDAY

THURSDAY

FRIDAY

SATURDAY

SUNDAY

MONDAY

TUESDAY

WEDNESDAY

THURSDAY

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## THE GAMBOLES

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SUNDAY



# LET'S STOP THIS HYPOCRISY IN TENNIS

Jack Kramer Answers Some Candid Questions By Sportswriter David Jack

"Big Jake"—Jack Kramer, former Wimbledon champion and now boss of the professional game—gave these frank answers to the sort of frank questions everyone interested in lawn tennis is asking. He didn't dodge one.

Here's how the interview went.

**Q.** You were quoted as saying that the best amateur in the world is not among the world's top 10 players. Were you serious, and how would you rank the world's top 10 at the moment?

**A.** Yes, dead serious. My top ten are: Rodd, Gonzales, Rosewall, Sedgman, Trabert, Segura, Cowger, Anderson, Hase and Hartwig. Ken McGregor and Dinny Pails are close up.

**Q.** Do you visualize a loss of interest in Wimbledon as more and more top stars turn professional?

**A.** I'd hate to see any loss of interest because the whole of the lawn tennis programme is founded on Wimbledon. It has always been a sell-out no matter who participates. Even if there is a falling-off in players' standards, Wimbledon will always be the greatest, and that's all there is to it.

**Q.** Is it your intention to continue to play the professional game, and, if so, how would you visualize the future of big-time tennis (amateur or professional)?

**A.** I do not attract the players. It's the money that does. I don't get after players in the way I used to. Once I would have flown to Wimbledon to get the Sedgmans or Traberts but not now.

A player will talk to someone who knows him and the word will be passed to me. "He's really interested, Jack." Then I get to work. But a player needs me more than I need him.

I'll make a forecast—tennis will eventually be dominated by large scale professional tournaments the same way as golf. Amateurs will be confined to university students and the very rich.

## Don't Draw

**Q.** Does the switch from amateur to professional of so many leading tennis players mean the day of an "open" tournament is near?

**A.** Professionals have become so busy, and are doing so well financially, that they're not so interested in open tournaments as they were 10 years ago. But this is a question for amateurs to answer.

Take Australia for instance. The public are so tennis conscious "Down Under" that ordinary matches no longer draw the public in the same way. They want to see the best, and you DON'T get the best by using only amateurs.

**Q.** Do you feel there is any place in big time tennis today for the genuine amateur?

**A.** No. Not if the amateur sticks strictly to the rules. No amateur can be very good unless he's very wealthy or works for a sports company. Money must come from somewhere. I'D STICK MY NECK OUT EVEN FURTHER AND SAY YOU CANNOT STICK TO RULES AND BE A CHAMPION.

## Be Sensible

A champion must play every day to keep in trim—and if he does this he's violating the rules. I say rules must be changed. Work it out for yourself. It costs a player twenty dollars a day in transportation and expenses for say 300 out of 365 days of the year. Did you ever hear of anyone holding down a job for only 65 days of the year?

**Q.** What is your definition of an amateur, and does this bear any similarity to the

accepted status of the world's leading amateur tennis players?

**A.** Amateurs play for the love of the game and not for monetary gain. That's not definition. Are you trying to tell me top amateurs at Wimbledon are paying their own expenses? OF COURSE NOT.

Sports firms and tournament managers are generous on the side with expenses. I don't hold this against players, but I'm tired of all this hypocrisy—such expenses should be official, otherwise they violate amateur status. Players must have money and tournaments must have players, so let's be sensible about it.

## Swell Job

**Q.** Do you have any guilty feelings about the severe blows you have dealt to amateur tennis by signing its top players?

**A.** My own feeling is that I've done a swell job for professional tennis and I don't think that's anything to be ashamed about. Look at any other sport and you'll always find the most successful players are professionals. I've been accused of dealing a deathblow to the game, but I'm simply hurting one side of tennis to help the other.

The calibre of professionals improves by leaps and bounds with better competition. But amateur tennis? THAT CAN

ONLY GET WORSE because the top players won't have the chance to play the very best. Look at Olmedo—he cannot improve beyond a certain point once he starts playing inferior.

## That Climate

**Q.** Despite the loss of the Davis Cup how do you explain Australia's recent dominance of world tennis when comparing the population of that country with, say, the United States?

**A.** Well, they have a wonderful selection of players because tennis is the No. 1 game. Out of Australia's population of 9,000,000 they may have 100,000 athletes and they all want to be tennis players. In America the No. 1 game is baseball and there are five or six different sports to attract good players.

Lew Hoad is much bigger in Australia than Gonzales in America because tennis is a bigger game. And don't forget that marvellous all-the-year-round Australian climate which encourages boys to practise every day.

## He's Good

**Q.** What can other nations do to catch up with the Australians?

**A.** Courts in most countries have dirt surfaces which slow down the game and make it difficult to deliver service or volley attacks. Australia and

## SPORTING SAM

by Reg. Wootton



London Express Service

the United States play on grass and have the advantage of a faster game. No Wimbledon player can triumph if he's played on dirt although the French did have those four musketeers—they were the last.

Sedgman was raised on grass—sounds as if he's a horse or something!—and Trabert on clay, though he has played on concrete and grass. England hasn't had a champion since Perry and Austin.

Mike Davies is better than Mottram—he may go far, but you have a tough problem in that awful weather of yours.

## Little Chance

**Q.** Among the nations of the world, where would Great Britain rate for (a) natural tennis-playing ability and (b) spectator interest?

**A.** (a) Britain has produced few good players because of her unfavourable weather. I doubt if Britain is in the top six or seven. (b) Spectator interest? Australian and American top players turn professional as soon as they hit the big time. This may help Britain because it removes the strongest competitors. You still have Michael Davis and he's good—really good—you never know, he and I may have business to talk over one day.

(b) London, Melbourne and Paris are the three top tennis-playing cities in the world. British enthusiasm for tennis does you great credit. Even I

find it hard to buy a ticket for a match when in London.

## 'Minor' Sport

**Q.** In most countries tennis is still treated as a "minor" sport. Could you suggest legislation which would improve the popular appeal of the game to make it a spectacle capable of drawing huge attendances?

**A.** I'd like to change the rules to make it more of a sudden death game. Only a real fan can watch a match for hours. In grass court tennis I'd take some advantage of the server by pushing him back further behind the baseline or ruling that he must bounce the ball before serving.

Professionals are so skilful that points are decided in one or two strokes. If you slow down the game, each point would become a duel and the fan would get his money's worth. And why don't we develop a standardised plastic or fibreglass surface?

Another complaint—in America we dislike the scoring system with the word "love". In tennis, you cannot deny, but as a sports term it is rather out of place.

## Honest Don

**Q.** What are the biggest problems facing amateur and pro tennis today?

**A.** To overcome in the minds of amateur officials the idea that pro games are

deplorable. I've never seen Sedgman or Trabert get "mad" except when robbed of a decision. Money never changed these players.

The only trouble I ever had with an amateur was with Don Ferguson of Australia. He believes professionalism is ruining sport. He's honest, but I object to his views.

## Top Men

**Q.** Name your top four (men) for this year's Wimbledon?

**A.** Neale Fraser, of Australia; Olmedo, of United States; Gimeno, of Spain; and Emerson, of Australia.

**Q.** If it was possible to create a composite super player from the greatest you have seen over the past 25 years, what attributes in each department would he have?

**A.** Gonzales' service. Budge's backhand. Segura's forehand (I'm cheating a bit because Segura uses both hands). Bobby Riggs' competitive and technical ability. Frank Sedgman's speed and Low Hoad's strength.

I'd hate to say who is the best volleyer, but right now I'd pick Kenny Rosewall's backhand volley. Best forehand volley I ever saw was Wilbur Anderson's. Smash could belong to anybody but I'd settle for Tony Trabert's. Imagine a player with all that—wow!

## Setback For U.S. Challenge At Henley Regatta

Henley-on-Thames, July 1. The strong United States challenge at this year's Henley Royal Regatta received a setback on the opening day here today.

It came in a first-round heat of the Thames Cup, an event for eight, when the experienced Thames Rowing Club of London beat a team of young Americans from the Phillips Academy of Andover, Mass., by three feet—the day's closest win.

The Thames Club rowed with grim determination to show that the Americans can be beaten and clocked the day's fastest time of seven minutes 16 seconds for the one mile 550 yards course.

Poland's ace sculler Teodor Kocerak was withdrawn from the diamond sculls, leaving Australia's Stuart Mackenzie with a virtual walkover in this highly-ranked single sculls event.

Kocerak scratched from the event because he was delayed in Warsaw by passport difficulties.

A Polish four, due to meet the Dutch crew Nurens in the Stewards Cup tomorrow, are expected to arrive in time.—Reuter.

## Consolation

But the United States had plenty of consolation when their other four entries in action today all won their opening heats comfortably. Harvard University's lightweight crew, holders of the trophy, and Union Boat Club of Boston, both entered the second round of the Thames Cup.

Belmont High School from Belmont, Boston, and Princetown Cottage Club had easy entries into the second round of the Wyfold Cup—a coxswainless fours race at which American oarsmen are comparatively inexperienced.

Queen's University of Belfast, were the only other visiting crew in action today, and they entered the second round of the Thames Cup.

## CHESS

by LEONARD BARDEN



(No. 541)

Here is a problem by V. L. Eaton (Oakhurst Home News, 1949). White to play and mate in three moves.

London Express Service.

## Football Pools To Continue Using League Fixtures

Manchester, July 1. The football pools coupons, which millions of Britons fill in each week in the hope of winning big money prizes by forecasting results, will continue to use Football League fixtures next season.

The football pools promoters and the English and Scottish football league agreed on this at a meeting here today.

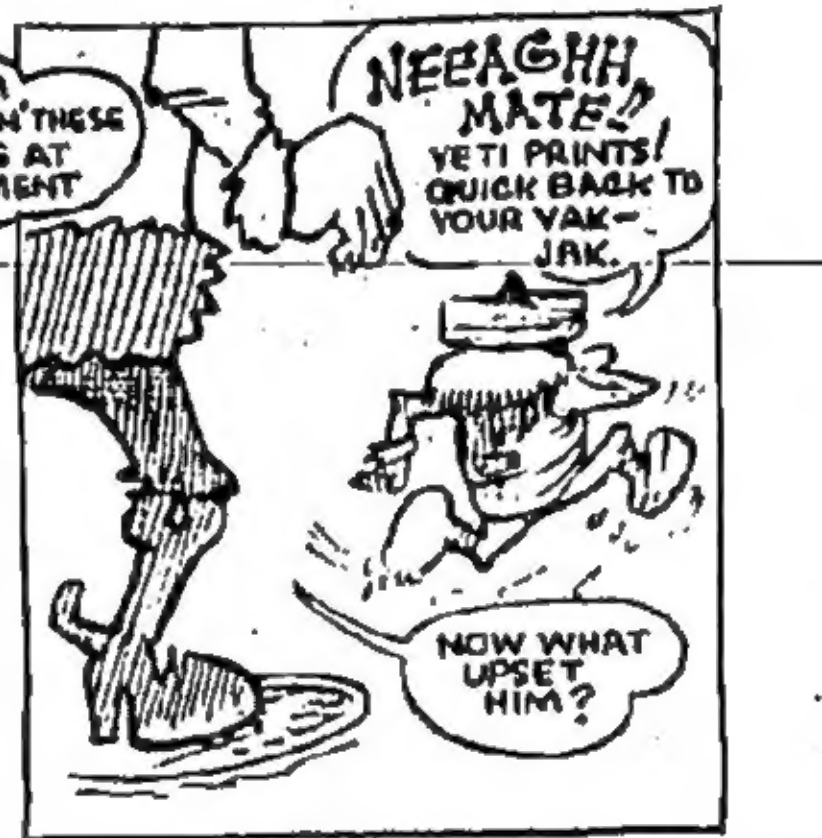
This follows a decision of the High Court on May 13 that the English Football League's fixture list is copyright.

## DETAILS

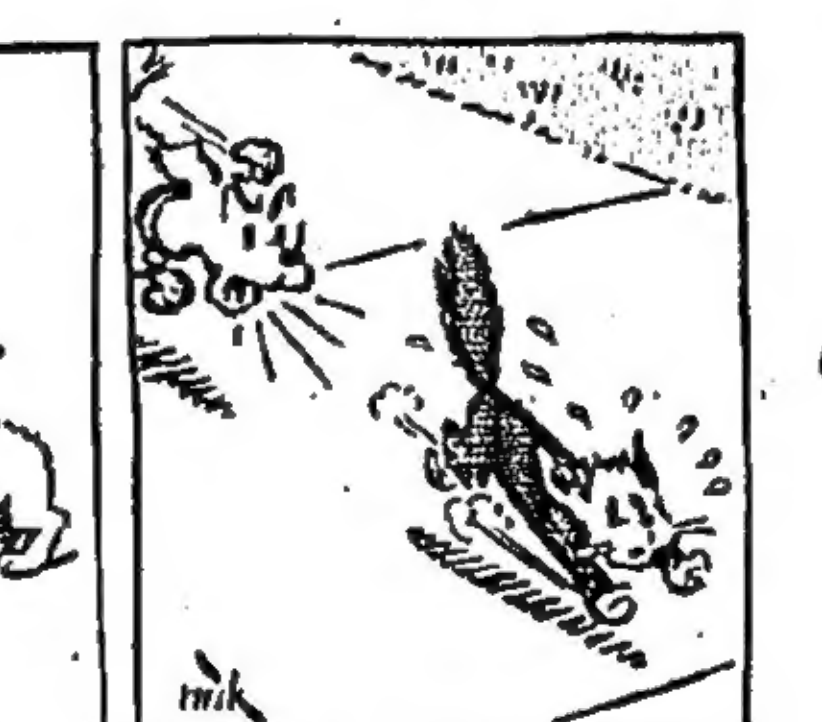
Details of the agreement will not be disclosed until some time after July 24, after they have been given to the clubs forming the Football League, the League's president Mr Joe Richards, said today.

Speculation in the London Press has named £250,000 as the probable sum to be asked by the Football League from the pools promoters for the right to reproduce the fixture lists. Spending on football pools in Britain last year rocketed to about £85,000,000.—Reuter.

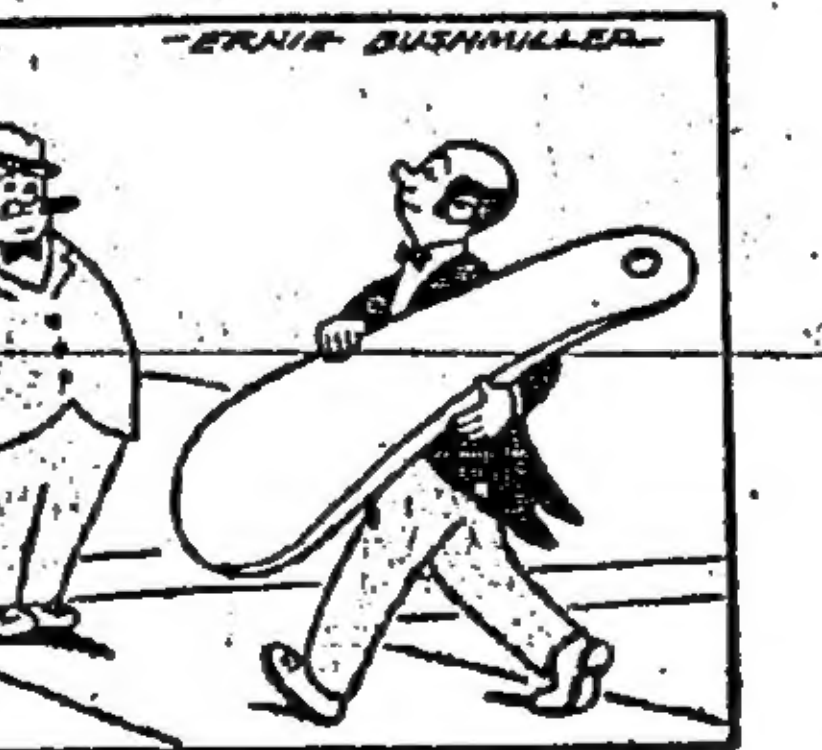
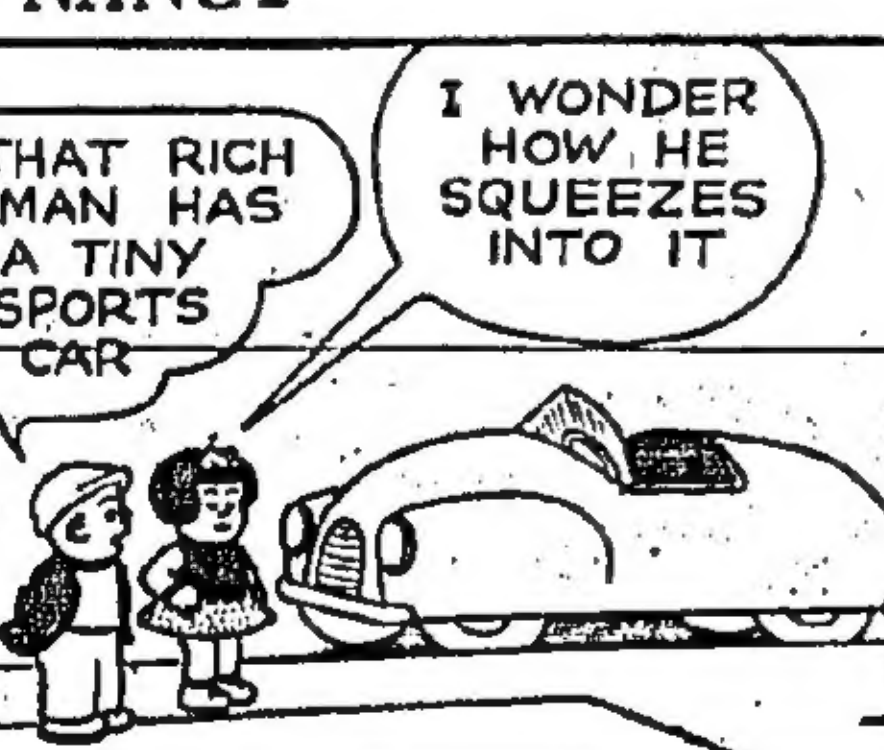
## FOUR D. JONES . . .



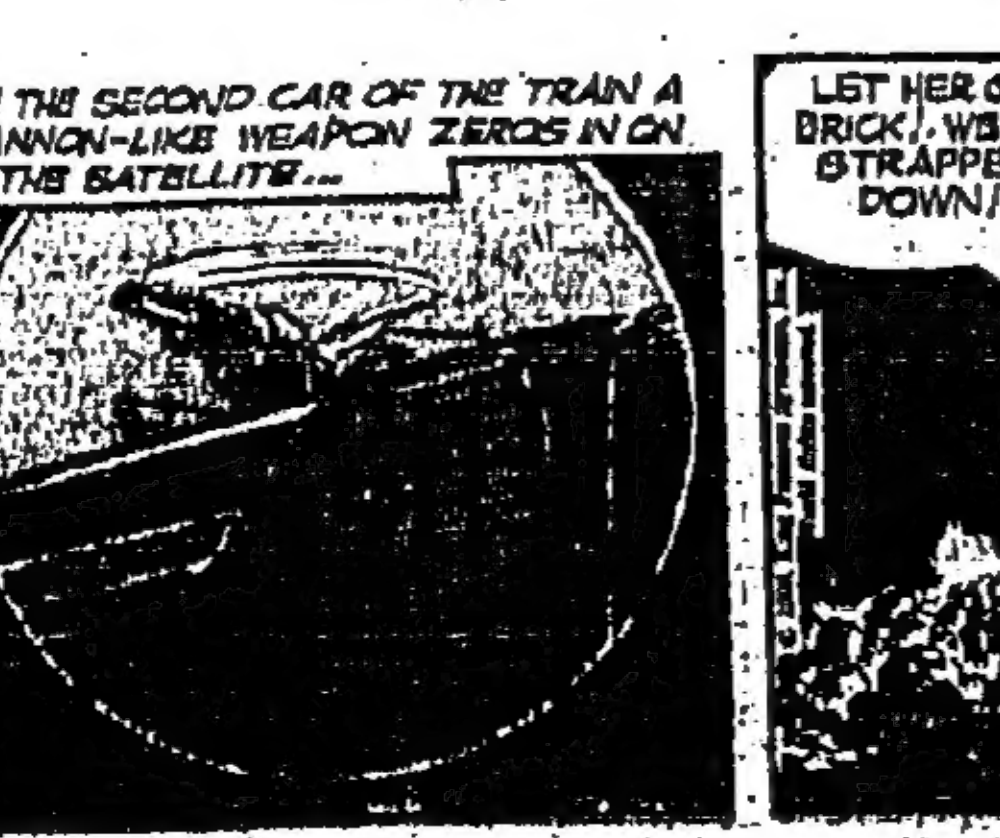
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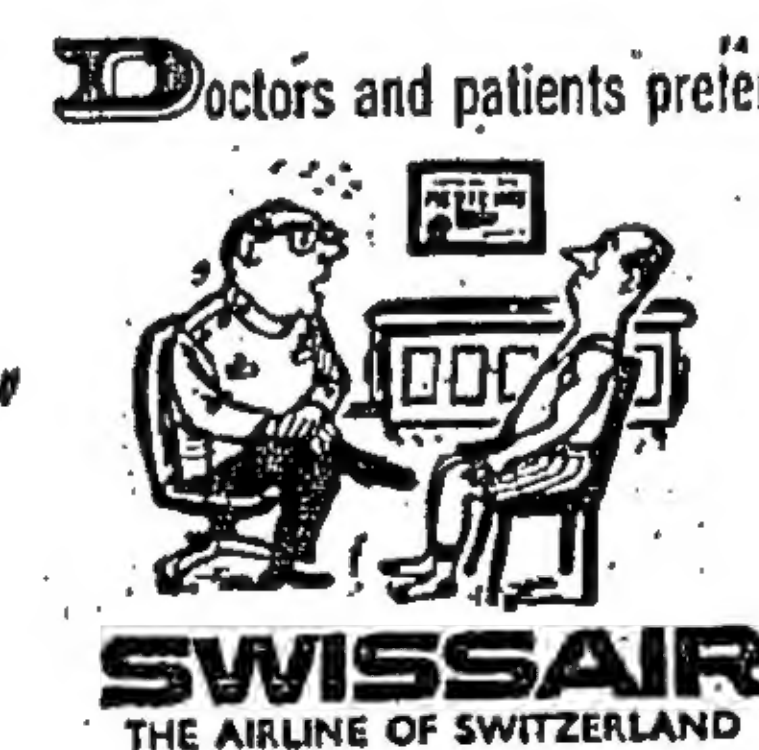
## NANCY



## BRICK BRADFORD



By Paul Norris



## Sports Diary

TODAY

Water Polo Committee Meeting, Shell Club.

Meeting Football Association annual meeting, Ying King Restaurant, 7 p.m.

Men's "D" Division: CMC (1) v HKCCA (1), CMC v KCC, CMC v Stanley Club, Urban Council v LRC, HKCCA v NAT, CMC v PONG, HKCCA (2) v HKCC.



# CHINA MAIL

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PUBLISHED DAILY  
(AFTERNOON)  
Price, 20 cents per copy,  
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and other countries \$7.00 per month.  
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come, should be addressed to the  
Editor, business communications and  
advertisements to the Secretary.  
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KOWLOON OFFICE:  
Kowloon Road,  
Telephone: 6415.

## PREMISES TO LET KOWLOON

FLAT TO LET, New Kowloon Tong,  
41 Cambridge Road, 1st floor, 3  
bedrooms, 1 dining, 1 sitting, 2 bath-  
rooms, kitchen, servant's room and  
wc. Apply to Cambridge Road 41,  
1st floor, or to 6415, 4174, between  
11 a.m. and 3 p.m.

## MUSICAL

LATEST Supraphon records have  
arrived and comprise a wide choice  
such as Dvorak's "The Devil &  
Kate," Janáček's "The Cunning Little  
Vixen," Sibelius' "The Vampyre,"  
Dvořák's "Slavonic Dances," Tchaikovsky's  
"Swan Lake," Beethoven's  
"Rhapsody Concerto," Liszt's "Maze-  
pate," Schubert's "Christina,"  
Mahler's "Many other exciting  
numbers. Follow the Sole Agents,  
Zane & Company, 730 Alexandra  
House, Telephone: 30100, 22040.

## WANTED KNOWN

SPOTS? PIMPLES? (SKIN) EMERGENCY  
concentrated as it really. Get a handy  
tube today! Two tubes available from  
leading Dispensaries and Stores.

## NOTICE

### ALLIED INVESTORS CORPORATION LTD.

(Incorporated under the  
Companies Ordinance,  
Hong Kong)

NOTICE IS HEREBY  
GIVEN that the Annual  
General Meeting of Share-  
holders will be held at the  
Registered Office of the Company,  
701 7 Edinburgh House,  
Hong Kong, on Tuesday, 21st  
July, 1959, at 12 Noon for the  
following purposes:—

1. To receive and consider  
the Profit and Loss  
Account for the year ended  
31st March, 1959, the  
Balance Sheet as at that  
date and the Reports of  
the Directors and the  
Auditors.
2. To declare a dividend.
3. To elect Directors.
4. To appoint Auditors.
5. To transact any other  
ordinary business of the  
Company.

The Transfer Books of the  
Company will be closed from  
14th July to 21st July, 1959,  
inclusive.

By Order of the Board,  
**WHEELLOCK MARDEN &  
COMPANY, LIMITED**  
Secretaries and General  
Managers.

Hong Kong, 2nd July, 1959.

## NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

### "DEMODOCUS"

Damaged cargo on this vessel will  
be surveyed by Messrs. Paulsen &  
Hoyes-Davies at 101's Wharf from  
10 a.m. on July 2 and 3, 1959, and  
consignees are requested to have  
their representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,  
Agents.

Hong Kong, July 2, 1959.

**P&O**

## R.M.S. "CANTON"

### EMBARKATION NOTICE

For United Kingdom via Singapore, Penang,  
Colombo, Bombay, Aden and Port Said.

EMBARKATION: Passengers should embark between  
2.30 and 4.00 p.m. on 6th July, 1959.

SALES: at 5.00 p.m. on 6th July, 1959.

BAGGAGE: Should be sent to Hongkong &  
Kowloon Wharf Co's Godown (No. 2  
Gate) by 5 p.m. on 6th July, 1959.

(SUBJECT TO ALTERATION)

## Japanese Newsletter From David Gordon

# Grim Story Of Devastated Hiroshima

THROUGHOUT Japan a series of marches is  
being held to protest against the use of nuclear  
weapons. All will eventually converge on Hiro-  
shima for the 14th anniversary of the day that city  
was devastated in the first use of an atom bomb in  
warfare.

Statistics shown in a White  
Paper just issued by the Japan  
Council against atomic and  
hydrogen bombs, tell a rather  
grim story of what a nuclear  
explosion can do in terms of  
human damage.

Over 60 per cent of the people  
of Hiroshima—and Nagasaki—who were exposed  
to radiation those many years  
ago, are now in such poor  
health they cannot do a full  
day's work, or are outrightly  
so ill as to require regular  
medical attention. Forty per  
cent of those on the city relief  
work roster, were bomb victims.

Sixteen per cent of the  
households in the survey, were  
without the head of the family.  
He had either died with the  
bombing, or later through  
after-effects.

It may take many more  
generations of Hiroshima families  
before the continuity of  
damage ceases and the city  
family stops suffering in some  
way or another from its his-  
toric baptism of atomic blast-  
ing.

PRIME Minister Kishi will  
probably end up as the  
most decorated man in  
Japanese history after he re-  
turns from his "grand tour"  
through Europe and Latin  
America.

Kishi is taking 70 Japanese  
decorations with him. He  
originally planned to take over  
100 but the Department of  
Decorations held him down to  
the seventy. As protocol re-  
quires a redressal gesture  
when decorations are presented,  
Kishi should be carrying 70  
back with him. This also means  
that newspaper readers may  
expect 140 pictures of the giv-  
ing and taking ceremonies.

WE are now in the midst of  
the rainy season when most  
of the citizens are justifi-  
ably grumpy and irritable—  
and not excluding your cor-  
respondent. As it had become  
time for vehicle inspection, I  
took my ancient jalopy to a  
garage to have the mud washed  
off the chassis as required by  
law prior to the scrutiny.

When I returned an hour or  
so later, the enthusiast with  
the high-pressure hose was  
just putting the finishing touches  
on the engine for me. It took  
two days of drying out before  
the car would start again. They  
were generous enough not to  
charge me for the parking time.

On the subject of parking,  
we now have meters in all  
parts of the city where one  
really needs to park. If one  
runs out of time and an in-  
spector happens by, he  
estimates the delinquency and  
puts a polite note under the  
windshield wiper requesting  
that amount be paid into a  
central office or given to any in-  
spector one may see.

Such touching faith in man-  
kind works remarkably well.  
One's sense of guilt is heighten-  
ed and the urge to pay up be-  
comes insupportable. People so  
craught will wait for miles to  
seek a forgiving inspector, pay  
the fee and get a receipt with a  
smile and bow.

Not so pleasant is parking in  
forbidden areas. Cars are either  
leaved away and take a day or  
more to retrieve, or else a

large piece of thick paper is  
pasted onto the windshield im-  
mediately in front of the steer-  
ing wheel. The glue used is  
obviously a highly secret pre-  
paration for it takes a solid  
hour of washing and scraping to  
get the blindfold off and be able  
to drive to an honest meter.

A CHICKEN farmer has a  
pet crow which has the  
whole barnyard frustrated. It  
imitates perfectly the cackle of a  
hen or the cock-a-doodle-doo  
of a rooster with disastrous  
effect on the fowls which have  
now come to the stage of dis-  
believing all cills natural to  
their kind as a consequence of  
previous rebuffs.

## Mail Notices

The latest times of posting  
shown below are those for un-  
registered correspondence posted  
at G.P.O. Hongkong. The latest  
posting times elsewhere which,  
in general, are earlier than the  
G.P.O. times can be ascertained  
by enquiry at the local office.  
The latest posting times for  
registered articles are generally  
one hour earlier than the times  
shown below. Particulars re-  
garding parcel mails can be  
ascertained by enquiry at any  
post office.

THURSDAY, JULY 2  
By Air  
Guam, 2 p.m.  
Philippines, 2 p.m.  
Formosa, Okinawa, Korea, 6 p.m.  
Thailand, Burma, India, 6 p.m.  
India, Ceylon, Java, Great Brit-  
ain, Europe, 6 p.m.  
Hawaii, U.S.A., 6 p.m.  
Japan, 6 p.m.  
By Surface  
Macao, 6 p.m.  
Vietnam, 6 p.m.  
France, 10 a.m.  
Formosa, 10 a.m.  
Malaya, 10 a.m.  
Ceylon, 2 p.m.  
Philippines, Dutch New Guinea,  
Australia, New Zealand & Fiji, 3 p.m.  
Lima, 8 p.m.  
Hawaii, 6 p.m.  
Canada, U.S.A., 6 p.m.  
China, People's Republic, 7 a.m.  
Cambodia, Noon.  
Macao, 8 p.m.  
Korea, 8 p.m.  
Japan, Hawaii, U.S.A., C. & S.  
America, 3 p.m.  
Burma, India, 3 p.m.  
Macao, 6 p.m.

## TARGET

How many  
of the words  
of four letters  
or more can  
you find in  
the letters  
below? Write  
on the left  
the letters  
which you  
are using in  
making each  
word. Write  
the words in  
the squares  
on the right.  
Each word must  
contain the  
letters in the  
square. No  
letter may be  
used more than  
once. No  
foreign  
words. No  
proper nouns.  
No words  
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the letter  
"A".

Others have poured into Ire-  
land's cities and towns seeking  
an easier living and an earlier  
morning.

Today, the whole nation is  
disturbed. The government  
gives full backing for any  
scheme to keep the boys and  
girls on the Gaelic.

A new impetus to the "speak  
Irish" campaign came the other  
day when an organisation de-  
dicated to preserve the language  
applied for sole rights to run  
Ireland's television service,  
scheduled to start operations in  
six months.

## CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

### FILMS

KING'S & PRINCESS: "The  
Moonraker," starring George  
Baker, Sylvia Syms, Peter  
Cushing and Martin Gering.  
HOOVER & GALT: "The King-  
dom and the Beauty," a  
Chinese film starring Lin  
Dal and Chao Lei. With  
English sub-titles.  
ROXY & BROADWAY: "The  
Man Who Wouldn't Talk,"  
starring Anna Neagle,  
Anthony Quayle and Zsa Zsa  
Gabor.  
LEE & ASTOR: "Bonjour  
Kathrin," starring Caterina  
Valente.  
STAR & METROPOLE: "The  
Great Dictator," Charles  
Chaplin, Paulette Goddard,  
Farquhar, "This Happy  
Feeling," starring Debbie  
Reynolds, Curt Jurgens and  
John Huxton.  
RITZ: "The Defiant Ones,"  
starring Tony Curtis, Sidney  
Poitier.  
MAJESTIC: "London Calling  
North Pole," starring Curt  
Jurgens and Dawn Addams.  
CAPITOL: "Under Capricorn,"  
starring David Bergess,  
Joseph Cotten and Michael  
Wilding.

# South Comes North



South comes North as a pelican, flown from Africa by Scandinavian Airlines  
System, is greeted at Stockholm's Bromma Airport by SAS hostess Louise  
von Schwärin. The pelican with its voluminous beak is—coincidentally—  
the symbol of SAS "Sky-freighter" service.  
The airline now provides same day cargo and mail delivery between major cities  
of Europe and the Middle East on the world's largest pure-jet network,  
served by a fleet of 515-mile-an-hour Caravelle jetliners.

# Ireland Fights To Save Her Language

Dublin.  
IN villages, cities and towns, Ireland today is fighting to  
save her native language.

To win, the Government must  
first lay siege to the poverty  
that has crept across the rock-  
infested western seaboard.

Known as the "Gaeltacht,"  
the area is the last outpost of  
Gaelic-speaking Irishmen. It  
also is a chronically depressed  
area where young men and  
women fight grimly to wrest a  
living from the flinty soil.

So far it has been a losing  
fight. The young generation, at-  
tracted by the bright city lights  
and easier living, have fled the  
Gaeltacht. They have streamed  
to America, Canada and Britain.

## EASIER LIVING

Others have poured into Ire-  
land's cities and towns seeking  
an easier living and an earlier  
morning.

Today, the whole nation is  
disturbed. The government  
gives full backing for any  
scheme to keep the boys and  
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A new impetus to the "speak  
Irish" campaign came the other  
day when an organisation de-  
dicated to preserve the language  
applied for sole rights to run  
Ireland's television service,  
scheduled to start operations in  
six months.

In her fight to save the native  
tongue, Ireland has reached a  
point where she can capture a  
big slice of the Dutch tomato  
market, imported into the  
Gaeltacht annually.

Already, tomato-growing  
greenhouses are springing up  
around Congema and Donegal  
with a special peat-burning  
stove to provide artificial heat-  
ing. Behind this is the idea it  
would help combat Dutch im-  
ports in the peak months of  
June and July.

## DUTCH HIT

Another scheme also hits at  
the Dutch. This time the im-  
ports of bulbs. The bleak Aran  
Islands, off the Galway Coast,  
are ready to take the market  
from the Dutch.

Gael Linn, an organisation  
aimed at making Ireland a  
Gaelic-speaking nation, hopes to  
run the new All Ireland TV  
service. Programmes, plan-  
ned by Gael Linn, will be  
particularly on the language,  
but would feature.

So far the government has  
taken no decision on whether it  
will organise Ireland's first  
television programme—bids  
have come from United States  
and the continent.—UPI.

## CROSSWORD

Across:  
1. Plant containing (6-3)  
2. At a distance (4)  
3. Foreword (6)  
4. Obstruction (3)  
5. Knitting stitch (4)  
6. Knot (2)  
7. Out that this should be made  
of a hen (10)  
8. Colour prize (3, 6)  
9. Longest (9)  
10. Inhabited (2, 4, 6)  
11. Hidden danger (4)  
Down:  
1. Blender figure (4-5)  
2. Story-teller (6)  
3. Jest (5)  
4. Child's dress protector (3)  
5. T-shaped (4)  
6. A king or  
queen (4)  
7. To tell (6)  
8. Elimination  
(6)  
9. Draught  
(10)  
10. Advertising  
(10)  
11. Conspiracy  
(10)  
12. Spots (3)  
13. Enslaved (10)  
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100. To tell (6)

# Quiz Winner Gets A Trip To China

By ANDREW SALWYN

IN the public studio of the Swiss Radio  
and Television network in Lausanne on  
June 26, last year, Roger Bernasconi, a  
27-year-old typographer from Geneva  
faced the quiz-master for the 20th and  
last time:

"Monsieur," the quiz-  
master said, "could you tell  
us what happens to the  
heroine of The Young Girl,  
the Sailor and the Student  
at the end of this surrealist  
play which was written in  
1928 by the Spanish poet  
Federico Garcia Lorca?"

Immediately came the answer:  
She climbs to the top of the  
letter "Z" to commit suicide  
but she is prevented by Sebas-  
tian Gasech and Manuel Alto-  
laquatre, two poets, friends of  
Federico.

## Free Trip

As a thunder of applause  
rose from the 800 people at-  
tending the show, the quiz-  
master turned towards the  
stage attendant: Anne-Marie,  
he said, come and kiss him. He  
just won a return trip to  
Hongkong and \$1,500 pocket-  
money.

The next morning, the lead-  
ing Swiss newspaper, La  
Tribune de Geneve, headlined:  
"Roger Bernasconi shows us  
that judo can also lead to  
poetry!"

It was indeed through an  
accident during a training  
session which kept him in bed  
for three weeks that Mr.  
Bernasconi came into contact  
with poetry and specially with  
the Spanish poet Federico  
Garcia Lorca.

But the young typographer  
was also fascinated by the  
Chinese civilisation and this  
free trip offered to any quiz  
winner attracted him more  
than anything else. During six  
months he prepared himself for  
the tough and pitiless ques-  
tioning to fulfil through his  
knowledge of poetry, his ambi-  
tion: a visit to Today's China.

For six weeks, he  
lived in the country he had  
only read of. He climbed on  
top of the Great Wall and went  
down 500 yards below ground  
when he visited the Euchen  
coal mine. He travelled by  
train, plane and in a junk. He  
crossed the flooded plains of  
the Kwantung province. Final-  
ly he came back through  
Macao.

When I asked him, on his re-  
turn, what he thought of Today's  
China, he said: "Give me some  
time to think."

## The Chinas

Then as days went by, he  
began talking about all the  
Chinas he had seen. There was  
the China of the interpreters,  
the China of the peasants, of  
the factory workers, the com-  
munes, the theatres. All dif-  
ferent with their own charac-  
teristics, but all definitely  
united in an inextinguishable  
Communist Party.

Q: What do you think about  
the chances of surviving Com-  
munism in China?  
A: Well, since the Opium  
War, all Western systems  
of government have been  
tried in China, none of them  
has so far survived. Now it is  
the Communist system which is  
on trial. As to how long it  
will last, I'd like to quote an  
old Hongkong Chinese man who  
said: "...a very short time, 300  
years maybe..."

Q: What about the failure  
of the communes then?  
A: The commune's failure  
is only temporary. It is a  
crisis which was provoked by  
the "too-fast" growing up of  
China. You mustn't forget that  
three days a week, every  
Chinese worker is subjected to  
a two-hour political course on  
Marxist-Leninism. They have,  
of course, the opportunity of  
choosing a technical course in-  
stead but "The Chinese worker  
naturally chooses the political  
course," an interpreter said.  
When every Chinese worker  
will be persuaded of the need  
for the State, of the commune,  
regulation, the regime of the  
communes will establish itself  
spontaneously.

Q: Would you say that  
Communism has done a lot of  
good in China?  
A: Materially, there is no  
doubt about it!  
Q: Spiritually?

Q: Spiritually?  
A: I hate any system in-  
fringing with the individual's  
free choice. The Chinese have  
no free choice today.

## Too Late

Q: What would happen if it  
was given back to them?  
A: It would already be too  
late. The Chinese people are  
no longer able to think by them-  
selves. They leave everything  
in the hands of the Party but  
the people suffer nonetheless.  
They have to think according  
to what the Party says, and it  
is in many cases most stuporous.

Q: Do you think that China  
could eventually become an  
expansionist power?

A: The final target of Com-  
munism is the conquest of the  
world but for the Chinese it is  
first a matter of conquering  
China. They are far from it  
yet!

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## BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

A SPOKESMAN said that within 10  
years every family in England  
will have a car. Since these  
millions of cars will be im-  
mobile, this is surely the solu-  
tion to the housing problem.  
If every family lives in its  
car there will be no need to  
build houses. Designers should  
now concentrate on producing  
light Tunder maulonetic cars,  
with a built-in kitchenette-  
television screen. Vast  
parking estates will release the  
former housing areas for de-  
molition, and clear the ground  
for more power stations, air-  
fields, Government offices, and  
car factories.

Photographs of wild beasts  
A PHOTOGRAPH of wild  
beasts at an African water-  
hole reminded me of something  
Captain Swainwright once said:  
"What about the far wilder  
beasts at a Mayfair Champagne  
hole?"

The stubborn and  
wily starting

THE Ministry of Agriculture  
and Fisheries, a letter  
informs me, has failed to keep  
startlings off public buildings in  
Birmingham. Traps baited  
with dainties were ignored  
"because the startlings came to  
sleep, not to eat." Why, asks  
my correspondent, has Sir Robin  
mus not been consulted? The  
sage gave his advice gratefully  
in the case of Whitehall,  
but nobody took him seriously  
when he suggested smearing  
the National Gallery with a  
thick coating of marine glue, or  
stretching nets between captive  
balloons.  
(—London Express Service.)



ROGER BERNASCONI

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# CHINA MAIL

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THURSDAY, JULY 2, 1959.

## PICTORIAL PARADE



ABOVE: Mr and Mrs Walter Vultur after their wedding at St Teresa's Church yesterday. The bride is the former Miss Patricia Bush.



ABOVE: After the auction at Sotheby's in London of the great Ruben's altarpiece, "The Adoration of the Magi," one of the greatest of art treasures in the world, the man who bought the painting for £275,000, Mr L. Kootser, tells the press what it feels like to pay that price for a painting.

RIGHT: Mr J. C. McDouall, Secretary for Chinese Affairs (centre), laughs at a joke during a dinner in his honour given by 28 Kaitong Associations and three Women's Welfare Associations this week. He is flanked by Mr Tse Yu-chuen (left) and Mr Parkin Wong.



RIGHT: The Prime Minister, Mr Harold Macmillan, shows a clenched fist as he emphasises a point while addressing the annual Women's Conservative Conference at the Royal Albert Hall recently.



RIGHT: Dr D. J. M. Mackenzie, Director of Medical and Health Services, gets a helping hand from Mr Woon Shing-suen, Chairman of the Hunghom Kaitong Association at the Kaitong's opening of its new maternity home and Clinic.



LEFT: At a farewell party in honour of Count Roméo de Vichent, Belgian Consul-General, held at his residence in Barker Road this week: the Belgian Consul (left) and Mr John M. Steeves, U.S. Consul-General.



ABOVE: Dr D. G. Malrose, inventor, explains the latest version of his heart-lung machine. Sir James Paterson-Rose, of the new experimental surgical unit at the London Postgraduate Medical School is at right.



ABOVE: Mr Selwyn Lloyd, the Foreign Minister, seen arriving at 10 Downing Street recently to present his report on the Geneva Conference to the Prime Minister, Mr Harold Macmillan.

From the Files  
**25**  
years  
AGO

MORE than a thousand persons including many of the Colony's prominent residents and Government officials were present at the funeral of the late Mr Lo Cheung-shiu which was held yesterday afternoon at the Wing Pit Ting pavilion at Pokfulam.

The Wing Pit Ting was crowded with relatives and friends long before the arrival of the funeral cortege, which was followed by the chief mourners, Messrs M. K. Lo, M. W. Lo, M. H. Lo, Horace Lo, sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and many relatives.

A SCM Post leader says: "We publish today an appeal for funds for the restoration of the Old Protestant Church and Cemetery at Macao. It is an appeal which should require no recommendation, for the church and cemetery are rich in memories."

"Dr Robert Morrison, his wife and child, are buried there, as well as a number of other men and women who were among the earliest foreign residents in China, and some of whom held highly responsible positions."

"It will be a hundred years in August since Dr Morrison was buried in the cemetery. The centenary will be observed in Hongkong and Macao and it will be a fitting accompaniment if a fund can be raised to guarantee that church and cemetery will not again suffer from neglect."

The Prince Consort of Holland, Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, died suddenly of heart disease. (He was the husband of Queen Wilhelmina, and the father of the present Queen of Holland, Juliana.)

THE sensational allegation that the slaughter of Storm Troop leaders was a sequel of secret conversations in Paris between the French Foreign Minister, M. Barthou and Hitler's emissary, Herr von Ribbentrop, is made by the Paris correspondent of the London Daily Herald.

It is stated that von Ribbentrop promised M. Barthou that Hitler would disband the Storm Troops if France would agree to the German re-armament proposals.

When news of the conversations leaked out in Berlin, it is alleged that Storm Troop leaders decided to resist disarmament.

News of their attitude reached Hitler and an immediate clean-up was decided upon.

### ILLEGAL HIRE CAR: MAN'S APPEAL DISMISSED

Mr Justice R. H. Mills-Owens, in the Appeals Court today, dismissed a man's appeal against conviction on two counts arising from the illegal use of a private car for hire.

Lau San-fat had been convicted by a Kowloon magistrate on May 21 on charges of:

- ★ Using a private car for hire in Ferry Street, near Jordan Road, on April 5, and
- ★ Having no third party insurance.

Mr L. Leong, for Lau, submitted there was no proper evidence before the court that the insurance policy on the car did not cover the vehicle for hire.

He said that the only evidence was a piece of secondary evidence, which was a duplicate copy of the policy, which should not have been admitted.

#### No Contract

Mr Leong said there was no contract of hire between the appellant and any of the passengers, except for one who said he was prepared to pay.

"As this vehicle was not a taxi with a meter, no contract to hire could ever have been entered without an agreement as to the amount of the reward," he said.

Mr Justice Mills-Owens said he believed there was not the slightest doubt that there was a contract, and he accepted the duplicate policy submitted to the lower court.

He dismissed the appeals.

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Dr and Mrs Hodgson, seen aboard the ss President Cleveland at Kowloon, plan some "extensive shopping" during their short stay here, before leaving for New Delhi. —Intrap photo.

### Woman Burst Returns To Colony After 23 Years

Making his first visit to the Colony since 1936, Dr Robert W. Hodgson arrived with his wife this morning aboard the ss President Cleveland from San Francisco.

After a short stay here they will go to New Delhi where Dr Hodgson will remain for six months, as Consultant to the recently-organized Division of Horticulture to the Indian Agricultural Research Institute.

Dr Hodgson, who holds the important executive posts of Dean of Agriculture and Assistant Director, Agricultural Experimental Station, and Professor of Sub-Tropical Horticulture, Division of Agricultural Sciences of the University of California, is on a special assignment for the Rockefeller Foundation.

His consultant appointment in New Delhi came about in this way: "The University of California has a great many foreign students, of which many are from India. Former students, now holding executive posts in their country (India) requested my services," said Dr Hodgson. "And that is how I came to the Orient, on six months leave-of-absence from the University. It is my first 'vacation' for several years and I am looking forward to it, immensely."

#### Revolver Found

A .38 Smith and Wesson revolver was found in a public lavatory in Ning Po Street, Yau-mat, at 6.30 p.m. yesterday. The gun was not loaded.

### HK Company's Decision To Capitalise \$500,000

The decision to capitalise \$500,000 was taken at an extraordinary meeting of shareholders of the Hongkong and Far Eastern Investment Co Ltd., this morning.

Mr H. D. M. Barton, Chairman, proposed the resolution to capitalise reserves and distribute them among members of the company.

The Chairman said that in addition to the free bonus issue of shares the directors had announced on May 31, proposals to offer shareholders rights to take up 100,000 unissued \$10 shares at one for five at \$10 each.

Mr Leo d'Almada, and Sir Tsan-nin Chai, directors, were among those who attended the meeting.

#### Revisiting HK

With many friends to see and much shopping to do, Mr Richard Case, Manager of American Express in Okinawa and formerly Assistant Manager of the company in Hongkong, arrived back in the Colony this morning in the APL passenger liner, President Cleveland, accompanied by his young wife and their infant son.

"Dick" Case was assigned to Okinawa a year ago, at the time of his marriage to Miss Lily Tsai of Hongkong. They have "so many friends to visit here, that the week's stay will pass all too quickly," said the husband.

### 2 Years And \$10,000 Fine For Drug Possession

Chan Fuk, 60, was sentenced to two years and a fine of \$10,000 or another six months' imprisonment by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistracy this morning for possession of nearly 600 packets of heroin and barbitone.

The Police raided Chan's cockpit at 139 San Hing Street, Cheung Chau, on Monday morning and found two men smoking-heroin, the Prosecution told the Court.

Police found 507 packets which contained 15 grammes of heroin and 4.5 ounces of barbitone.

Chan admitted ownership of the drugs.

He had one previous conviction for a similar offence.

#### Officer Hurt

Capt. G. R. T. Hargreaves, of the 1st Battalion The Lancashire Regiment (Prince of Wales's Volunteers), was slightly injured yesterday afternoon, when his car crashed into a road embankment in Kennedy Road.

#### Kowloon Robbery

Thieves broke into 63A Fuk Wah Street, first floor, Sham-shui-po, early yesterday morning and stole a sum of money and a quantity of gold ornaments to a total value of \$4,544.

### Had Lottery Tickets

Two men and a woman were fined between \$50 and \$100 by Mr T. L. Yang at Central Magistracy this morning for possession of lottery tickets.

The woman, Chan Fong, 40, found to have 16 Tse Fa tickets in her house in Lockhart Road, was fined \$100. She had a previous conviction for a similar offence.

The two men, Lau Chi, 41, and Cheung Wing-lin, 21, were fined \$80 and \$50 respectively for having a number of Tse Fa tickets in Shaukiwan.

### To Take Up New Post In Singapore



Mr Rajkumar Raghunath Saha, the new Indian Commissioner for Singapore, arrived this morning aboard the President Cleveland with his wife, daughter, and son. He is accompanied by his family from San Francisco where he was Consul-General for India for two-and-a-half-years. —China Mail Photo.